

(c) 2008 Thomson Reuters

Set	Items	Description
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? s (PD < 20031217) and (content or document) (15N) (distribut? or redistribut?
or deliver? or transfer? or transmit?) (40N) (network or Internet) and (bill? or
pay or payment or charg?)

23137140	PD<20031217
1325369	CONTENT
667521	DOCUMENT
1672358	DI STRI BUT?
25081	REDI STRI BUT?
979614	DELI VER?
2340910	TRANSFER?
2172029	TRANSM T?
1017616	NETWORK
367855	INTERNET
50065	(CONTENT OR DOCUMENT) (15N) (((DI STRI BUT? OR REDI STRI BUT?) OR DELI VER?) OR TRANSFER?) OR TRANSM T?) (40N) (NETWORK OR INTERNET)
187387	BILL?
73285	PAY
73060	PAYMENT
1549285	CHARG?
S1 8397	(PD < 20031217) AND (CONTENT OR DOCUMENT) (15N) (DI STRI BUT? OR REDI STRI BUT? OR DELI VER? OR TRANSFER? OR TRANSM T?) (40N) (NETWORK OR INTERNET) AND (BILL? OR PAY OR PAYMENT OR CHARG?)

? s s1 and (terminal or client or user or customer or subscriber or distributor
or retailer or retailor) (10W) (replicat? or duplicat? or reproduc? or copy or
deliver? or distribut? or redistribut? or transfer?) (10W) (other or another or
different or second or plurality) (3W) (terminal or client or user or customer
or subscriber)

Processing

8397	S1
1583672	TERMINAL
185998	CLIENT
1471346	USER
166917	CUSTOMER
141534	SUBSCRIBER
109845	DISTRIBUTOR
9877	RETAILER
13	RETAILOR
149621	REPLICAT?
5	DUPPLICAT?
712975	REPRODUC?
318654	COPY
979614	DELI VER?
1672358	DI STRI BUT?
25081	REDI STRI BUT?

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2340910 TRANSFER?
6738519 OTHER
2916762 ANOTHER
2986798 DI FFERENT
4685701 SECOND
2668527 PLURALI TY
1583672 TERM I NAL
185998 CLI ENT
1471346 USER
166917 CUSTOMER
141534 SUBSCRI BER
28483 (((((((TERM I NAL OR CLI ENT) OR USER) OR CUSTOMER) OR
SUBSCRI BER) OR DI STRI BUTOR) OR RETAI LER) OR
RETAI LOR) (10W (((((((REPLI CAT? OR DUPLCI AT?) OR
REPRODUC? OR COPY OR DELI VER?) OR DI STRI BUT?) OR
REDI STRI BUT?) OR TRANSFER?) (10W (((((OTHER OR ANOTHER) OR
DI FFERENT) OR SECOND) OR PLURALI TY) (3W (((((TERM I NAL OR
CLI ENT) OR USER) OR CUSTOMER) OR SUBSCRI BER)
S2 1586 S1 AND (TERM I NAL OR CLI ENT OR USER OR CUSTOMER OR
SUBSCRI BER OR DI STRI BUTOR OR RETAI LER OR RETAI LOR) (10W
(REPLI CAT? OR DUPLCI AT? OR REPRODUC? OR COPY OR DELI VER?
OR DI STRI BUT? OR REDI STRI BUT? OR TRANSFER?) (10W (OTHER
OR ANOTHER OR DI FFERENT OR SECOND OR PLURALI TY) (3W
(TERM I NAL OR CLI ENT OR USER OR CUSTOMER OR SUBSCRI BER)

? s s2 and server (10N) (stor? or memory or maintain?) (15N) (accounting or
billing or payment or charg?) (10N) (balance or information or data)

1586 S2
436607 SERVER
3736289 STOR?
1607126 MEMORY
2126587 MAI NTAI N?
46746 ACCOUNTI NG
35006 BI LLI NG
73060 PAYMENT
1549285 CHARG?
490458 BALANCE
3295872 I NFORMATI ON
3217151 DATA
8810 SERVER(10N) ((STOR? OR MEMORY) OR
MAI NTAI N?)(15N) (((ACCOUNTI NG OR BI LLI NG) OR PAYMENT) OR
CHARG?)(10N) ((BALANCE OR I NFORMATI ON) OR DATA)
S3 347 S2 AND SERVER (10N) (STOR? OR MEMORY OR MAI NTAI N?) (15N)
(ACCOUNTI NG OR BI LLI NG OR PAYMENT OR CHARG?) (10N)
(BALANCE OR I NFORMATI ON OR DATA)

? s s3 and (traffic or connection or communication) (5N) (interrupt ot
interruption or disrupt?)

Processing
Processing

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KWC is set to 50.

? set alias allpatents 347,348,349,350

ALLPATENTS is set CN as an alias for 347,348,349,350

? set alias business 2,6,8,34,35,56,60,65,95,99,144,256,266,434,474,475,583

BUSINESS is set CN as an alias for
2,6,8,34,35,56,60,65,95,99,144,256,266,434,474,475,583

? set alias npl
9,15,16,20,47,98,148,160,275,369,370,484,553,610,613,621,624,634,635,636,647,674,696
,810,813

NPL is set CN as an alias for
9,15,16,20,47,98,148,160,275,369,370,484,553,610,613,621,624,634,635,636,6-
47,674,696,810,813

? b allpatents

10nov08 08:04:28 User 264682 Session D44.4
\$0.46 0.040 Dial Units File347
\$0.46 Estimated cost File347
\$0.43 0.040 Dial Units File2
\$0.43 Estimated cost File2
\$0.23 0.040 Dial Units File9
\$0.23 Estimated cost File9
OneSearch, 3 files, 0.121 Dial Units FileCS
\$1.12 Estimated cost this search
\$6.49 Estimated total session cost 0.828 Dial Units

SYSTEM CS - DIALOG OneSearch
File 347: JAPI O Dec 1976-2007/ Dec(Updated 080328)
(c) 2008 JPO & JAPI O
File 348: EUROPEAN PATENTS 1978-200845
(c) 2008 European Patent Office
File 349: PCT FULLTEXT 1979-2008/ UB=20081030| UT=20081023
(c) 2008 WPO Thomson
File 350: Derwent WPI X 1963-2008/ UD=200871
(c) 2008 Thomson Reuters

Set	Items	Description
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? s (PD < 20031217) and (content or document) (15N) (distribut? or redistribut?
or deliver? or transfer? or transmit?) (40N) (network or Internet) and (bill? or
pay or payment or charg?)

23137140 PD<20031217

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1325369 CONTENT
 667521 DOCUMENT
 1672358 DI STRI BUT?
 25081 REDI STRI BUT?
 979614 DELI VER?
 2340910 TRANSFER?
 2172029 TRANSM T?
 1017616 NETWORK
 367855 I NTERNET
 50065 (CONTENT OR DOCUMENT) (15N) (((DI STRI BUT? OR REDI STRI BUT?)
 OR DELI VER?) OR TRANSFER?) OR TRANSM T?) (40N) (NETWORK OR
 I NTERNET)
 187387 BI LL?
 73285 PAY
 73060 PAYMENT
 1549285 CHARG?
 S1 8397 (PD < 20031217) AND (CONTENT OR DOCUMENT) (15N)
 (DI STRI BUT? OR REDI STRI BUT? OR DELI VER? OR TRANSFER? OR
 TRANSM T?) (40N) (NETWORK OR I NTERNET) AND (BI LL? OR PAY
 OR PAYMENT OR CHARG?)

? s s1 and (terminal or client or user or customer or subscriber or distributor
 or retailer or retailor) (10W (replikat? or dupliciat? or reproduc? or copy or
 deliver? or distribut? or redistribut? or transfer?) (10W (other or another or
 different or second or plurality) (3W (terminal or client or user or customer
 or subscriber)

8397 S1
 1583672 TERM NAL
 185998 CLI ENT
 1471346 USER
 166917 CUSTOVER
 141534 SUBSCRI BER
 109845 DI STRI BUTOR
 9877 RETAI LER
 13 RETAI LOR
 149621 REPLI CAT?
 5 DUPLCI AT?
 712975 REPRODUC?
 318654 COPY
 979614 DELI VER?
 1672358 DI STRI BUT?
 25081 REDI STRI BUT?
 2340910 TRANSFER?
 6738519 OTHER
 2916762 ANOTHER
 2986798 DI FFERENT
 4685701 SECOND
 2668527 PLURALI TY
 1583672 TERM NAL
 185998 CLI ENT
 1471346 USER
 166917 CUSTOVER
 141534 SUBSCRI BER
 28483 ((((((TERM NAL OR CLI ENT) OR USER) OR CUSTOVER) OR
 SUBSCRI BER) OR DI STRI BUTOR) OR RETAI LER) OR
 RETAI LOR) (10W ((((((REPLI CAT? OR DUPLCI AT?) OR
 REPRODUC?) OR COPY) OR DELI VER?) OR DI STRI BUT?) OR
 REDI STRI BUT?) OR TRANSFER?) (10W (((((OTHER OR ANOTHER) OR
 DI FFERENT) OR SECOND) OR PLURALI TY) (3W (((((TERM NAL OR

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S2 1586 CLIENT) OR USER) OR CUSTOMER) OR SUBSCRIBER)
 S1 AND (TERMINAL OR CLIENT OR USER OR CUSTOMER OR
 SUBSCRIBER OR DISTRIBUTOR OR RETAILER OR RETAILOR) (10W
 (REPLICAT? OR DUPLICAT? OR REPRODUCE? OR COPY OR DELIVER?
 OR DISTRIBUT? OR REDISTRIBUT? OR TRANSFER?) (10W (OTHER
 OR ANOTHER OR DIFFERENT OR SECOND OR PLURALITY) (3W
 (TERMINAL OR CLIENT OR USER OR CUSTOMER OR SUBSCRIBER)

? s s2 and server (10N) (stor? or memory or maintain?) (15N) (accounting or
 billing or payment or charg?) (10N) (balance or information or data)

1586 S2
 436607 SERVER
 3736289 STOR?
 1607126 MEMORY
 2126587 MAINTAIN?
 46746 ACCOUNTING
 35006 BILLING
 73060 PAYMENT
 1549285 CHARG?
 490458 BALANCE
 3295872 INFORMATION
 3217151 DATA
 8810 SERVER(10N)((STOR? OR MEMORY) OR
 MAINTAIN?)(15N)(((ACCOUNTING OR BILLING OR PAYMENT) OR
 CHARG?)(10N)((BALANCE OR INFORMATION) OR DATA)
 S3 347 S2 AND SERVER (10N) (STOR? OR MEMORY OR MAINTAIN?) (15N)
 (ACCOUNTING OR BILLING OR PAYMENT OR CHARG?) (10N)
 (BALANCE OR INFORMATION OR DATA)

? s s3 and (traffic or connection or communication) (5N) (interrupt ot
 interruption or disrupt?)

Processing

347 S3
 214708 TRAFFIC
 1900513 CONNECTION
 2240937 COMMUNICATION
 0 INTERRUPT OR INTERRUPTION
 141911 DISRUPT?
 3283 ((TRAFFIC OR CONNECTION) OR COMMUNICATION) (5N) (INTERRUPT
 OR INTERRUPTION OR DISRUPT?)
 S4 17 S3 AND (TRAFFIC OR CONNECTION OR COMMUNICATION) (5N)
 (INTERRUPT OR INTERRUPTION OR DISRUPT?)

? s s1 and (bill? or pay or payment or charg?) (40N) (traffic or connection or
 communication) (5N) (interrupt ot interruption or disrupt?)

Processing
 Processing

dialog_report.txt

Processing

```

      8397 S1
     187387 BILL?
      73285 PAY
      73060 PAYMENT
     1549285 CHARG?
      214708 TRAFFIC
     1900513 CONNECTION
     2240937 COMMUNICATION
           0 INTERRUPT OR INTERRUPT ON
     141911 DI SRUPT?
      139 (((BILL? OR PAY) OR PAYMENT) OR CHARG?) (40N) ((TRAFFIC OR
      CONNECTION) OR COMMUNICATION) (5N) (INTERRUPT OR
      INTERRUPT ON OR DI SRUPT?)
S5      10 S1 AND (BILL? OR PAY OR PAYMENT OR CHARG?) (40N)
      (TRAFFIC OR CONNECTION OR COMMUNICATION) (5N) (INTERRUPT
      OR INTERRUPT ON OR DI SRUPT?)

```

? ts5/3, k/al

? bnpl

```

10nov08 08:16:27 User264682 Session D44.5
$32.41 2.871 Dial Units File347
$32.41 Estimated cost File347
$46.32 8.301 Dial Units File348
$7.20 4 Type(s) in Format 3
$7.20 4 Types
$53.52 Estimated cost File348
$37.74 7.701 Dial Units File349
$39.10 23 Type(s) in Format 3
$39.10 23 Types
$76.84 Estimated cost File349
$234.20 12.605 Dial Units File350
$234.20 Estimated cost File350
OneSearch, 4 files, 31.478 Dial Units FileCS
$3.20 INTERNET
$400.17 Estimated cost this search
$406.66 Estimated total session cost 32.306 Dial Units

```

SYSTEM CS - Dialog OneSearch

File 9: Business & Industry(R) Jul/1994-2008/Nov 06

(c) 2008 Gale/Cengage

*File 9: UD names were adjusted to reflect load date.
All data is present.

File 15: ABI/Inform(R) 1971-2008/Nov 07

(c) 2008 ProQuest Info&Learning

File 16: Gale Group PROMT(R) 1990-2008/Oct 31

(c) 2008 Gale/Cengage

*File 16: Because of updating irregularities, the banner and the
update (UD=) may vary.

File 20: Dialog Global Reporter 1997-2008/Nov 10

(c) 2008 Dialog

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 File 47: Gale Group Magazine DB(TM) 1959-2008/Oct 24
 (c) 2008 Gale/Cengage
 File 98: General Sci Abs 1984-2008/Sep
 (c) 2008 The HW Wilson Co.
 File 148: Gale Group Trade & Industry DB 1976-2008/Nov 05
 (c) 2008 Gale/Cengage
 * File 148: The CURRENT feature is not working in File 148.
 See HELP NEWS148.
 File 160: Gale Group PROMT(R) 1972-1989
 (c) 1999 The Gale Group
 File 275: Gale Group Computer DB(TM) 1983-2008/Oct 28
 (c) 2008 Gale/Cengage
 File 369: New Scientist 1994-2008/Oct V8
 (c) 2008 Reed Business Information Ltd.
 File 370: Science 1996-1999/Jul V8
 (c) 1999 AAAS
 * File 370: This file is closed (no updates). Use File 47 for more current information.
 File 484: Periodical Abs Plustext 1986-2008/Sep W
 (c) 2008 ProQuest
 File 553: Wilson Bus. Abs. 1982-2008/Sep
 (c) 2008 The HW Wilson Co.
 File 610: Business Wre 1999-2008/Nov 10
 (c) 2008 Business Wre.
 * File 610: File 610 now contains data from 3/99 forward.
 Archive data (1986-2/99) is available in File 810.
 File 613: PR Newswire 1999-2008/Nov 10
 (c) 2008 PR Newswire Association Inc.
 * File 613: File 613 now contains data from 5/99 forward.
 Archive data (1987-4/99) is available in File 813.
 File 621: Gale Group New Prod. Annou. (R) 1985-2008/Oct 16
 (c) 2008 Gale/Cengage
 File 624: McGraw-Hill Publications 1985-2008/Nov 07
 (c) 2008 McGraw-Hill Co. Inc.
 File 634: San Jose Mercury Jun 1985-2008/Nov 05
 (c) 2008 San Jose Mercury News
 File 635: Business Dateline(R) 1985-2008/Nov 07
 (c) 2008 ProQuest Info&Learning
 File 636: Gale Group Newsletter DB(TM) 1987-2008/Oct 30
 (c) 2008 Gale/Cengage
 File 647: UBM Computer Fulltext 1988-2008/Oct V8
 (c) 2008 UBM LLC
 File 674: Computer News Fulltext 1989-2006/Sep W
 (c) 2006 LDG Communications
 * File 674: File 674 is closed (no longer updates).
 File 696: DIALOG Telecom Newsletters 1995-2008/Nov 07
 (c) 2008 Dialog
 File 810: Business Wre 1986-1999/Feb 28
 (c) 1999 Business Wre
 File 813: PR Newswire 1987-1999/Apr 30
 (c) 1999 PR Newswire Association Inc

Set	Items	Description
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? s (PD < 20031217) and (content or document) (15N) (distrib? or redistribut?
 or deliver? or transfer? or transmit?) (40N) (network or Internet) and (bill? or
 pay or payment or charg?)

Completed processing all files
 82572932 PD<20031217
 5550907 CONTENT

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2810497 DOCUMENT
 15178161 DI STRI BUT?
 1085658 REDI STRI BUT?
 13222668 DELI VER?
 4496094 TRANSFER?
 1239942 TRANSM T?
 12115534 NETWORK
 11255690 INTERNET
 755008 (CONTENT OR DOCUMENT) (15N) (((DI STRI BUT? OR REDI STRI BUT?)
 OR DELI VER?) OR TRANSFER?) OR TRANSM T?) (40N) (NETWORK OR
 INTERNET)
 19673868 BI LL?
 8580237 PAY
 3011578 PAYMENT
 9596505 CHARG?
 S1 174336 (PD < 20031217) AND (CONTENT OR DOCUMENT) (15N)
 (DI STRI BUT? OR REDI STRI BUT? OR DELI VER? OR TRANSFER? OR
 TRANSM T?) (40N) (NETWORK OR INTERNET) AND (BI LL? OR PAY
 OR PAYMENT OR CHARG?)

? s s1 and (terminal or client or user or customer or subscriber or distributor
 or retailer or retailor) (10W (replicat? or dupliciat? or reproduc? or copy or
 deliver? or distribut? or redistribut? or transfer?) (10W (other or another or
 different or second or plurality) (3W (terminal or client or user or customer
 or subscriber)

Completed processing all files

S1
 1192874 TERM NAL
 3734138 CLI ENT
 4677801 USER
 9232309 CUSTOER
 785450 SUBSCRI BER
 1496861 DI STRI BUTOR
 1587861 RETAI LER
 115 RETAI LOR
 523021 REPLI CAT?
 6 DUPLCI AT?
 1022480 REPRODUC?
 2232456 COPY
 13222668 DELI VER?
 15178161 DI STRI BUT?
 1085658 REDI STRI BUT?
 4496094 TRANSFER?
 49890950 OTHER
 15441451 ANOTHER
 9927374 DI FFERENT
 16374295 SECOND
 29533 PLURALI TY
 1192874 TERM NAL
 3734138 CLI ENT
 4677801 USER
 9232309 CUSTOER
 785450 SUBSCRI BER
 313049 ((((((TERM NAL OR CLI ENT) OR USER) OR CUSTOER) OR
 SUBSCRI BER) OR DI STRI BUTOR) OR RETAI LER) OR
 RETAI LOR) (10W ((((((REPLI CAT? OR DUPLCI AT?) OR
 REPRODUC?) OR COPY) OR DELI VER?) OR DI STRI BUT?) OR
 REDI STRI BUT?) OR TRANSFER?) (10W (((((OTHER OR ANOTHER) OR
 DI FFERENT) OR SECOND) OR PLURALI TY) (3W (((((TERM NAL OR

dialog_report.txt
 CLIENT) OR USER) OR CUSTOMER) OR SUBSCRIBER)
 S2 15601 S1 AND (TERMINAL OR CLIENT OR USER OR CUSTOMER OR
 SUBSCRIBER OR DISTRIBUTOR OR RETAILER OR RETAILOR) (10W
 (REPLICAT? OR DUPLICAT? OR REPRODUC? OR COPY OR DELIVER?
 OR DISTRIBUT? OR REDISTRIBUT? OR TRANSFER?) (10W (OTHER
 OR ANOTHER OR DIFFERENT OR SECOND OR PLURALITY) (3W
 (TERMINAL OR CLIENT OR USER OR CUSTOMER OR SUBSCRIBER)

? s s2 and server (10N) (stor? or memory or maintain?) (15N) (accounting or
 billing or payment or charg?) (10N) (balance or information or data)

Completed processing all files

15601 S2
 2443557 SERVER
 18017065 STOR?
 2042864 MEMORY
 7846972 MAINTAIN?
 6453207 ACCOUNTING
 794899 BILLING
 3011578 PAYMENT
 9596505 CHARG?
 4749361 BALANCE
 37636481 INFORMATION
 18030600 DATA
 5098 SERVER(10N)((STOR? OR MEMORY) OR
 MAINTAIN?)(15N)((ACCOUNTING OR BILLING OR PAYMENT) OR
 CHARG?)(10N)((BALANCE OR INFORMATION) OR DATA)
 S3 4 S2 AND SERVER (10N) (STOR? OR MEMORY OR MAINTAIN?) (15N)
 (ACCOUNTING OR BILLING OR PAYMENT OR CHARG?) (10N)
 (BALANCE OR INFORMATION OR DATA)

? s s3 and (traffic or connection or communication) (5N) (interrupt or
 interruption or disrupt?)

Processing
 Processing

Processed 20 of 25 files ...
 Completed processing all files

4 S3
 3300720 TRAFFIC
 3285823 CONNECTION
 3881757 COMMUNICATION
 0 INTERRUPT OR INTERRUPTION
 1272135 DISRUPT?
 31106 ((TRAFFIC OR CONNECTION) OR COMMUNICATION) (5N) (INTERRUPT
 OR INTERRUPTION OR DISRUPT?)
 S4 0 S3 AND (TRAFFIC OR CONNECTION OR COMMUNICATION) (5N)
 (INTERRUPT OR INTERRUPTION OR DISRUPT?)

? s s1 and (bill? or pay or payment or charg?) (40N) (traffic or connection or
 communication) (5N) (interrupt or interruption or disrupt?)

Completed processing all files

```

174336 S1
19673868 BILL?
8580237 PAY
3011578 PAYMENT
9596505 CHARG?
3300720 TRAFFIC
3285823 CONNECTION
3881757 COMMUNICATION
0 INTERRUPT OR INTERRUPT ON
1272135 DI SRUPT?
4936 (((BILL? OR PAY) OR PAYMENT) OR CHARG?) (40N) ((TRAFFIC OR
CONNECTION) OR COMMUNICATION) (5N) (INTERRUPT OR
INTERRUPT ON OR DI SRUPT?)
S5 27 S1 AND (BILL? OR PAY OR PAYMENT OR CHARG?) (40N)
(TRAFFIC OR CONNECTION OR COMMUNICATION) (5N) (INTERRUPT
OR INTERRUPT ON OR DI SRUPT?)

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? t s3/3, k/ all

3/3, K/1 (Item 1 from file: 16)
 DIALOG(R) File 16: Gale Group PROMT(R)
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04611687 Supplier Number: 46783722 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)

Portland Software and CyberSource Join Forces to Deliver Bags of Bits Online
 PR Newswire , p 1007LAW47
 Oct 7 , 1996
 Language: English Record Type: Fulltext
 Document Type: Newswire ; Trade
 Word Count: 1502
 -

...ELC system software publishers can wrap, brand and prepare their products for online distribution -- in a way that ensures quick, seamless, real-time transactions; reliable payment; controlled trial use; user registration; license agreement acknowledgment; and protection from piracy.

Full text release follows:

Portland Software and CyberSource Join Forces to Deliver Bags...

...Certificate (ELC) and clearing house technology to build the most advanced Internet software distribution system available."

"Portland Software is at the forefront of helping the Internet evolve into an exciting and powerful distribution vehicle," said Charles Jennings, president and CEO of Portland Software. "Our partnership with CyberSource offers customers a reliable and proven system for online transactions."

Portland Software and CyberSource have been working closely with Microsoft as part of Microsoft's electronic distribution pilot program that enables customers to download and purchase Microsoft products directly at their desktops. Portland Software's Ziplock technology was selected by Microsoft to provide content security, branding, and payment processing.

"Portland Software and CyberSource have both been important to us in the electronic distribution of software," said Martin Tobias,

dialog.report.txt
manager of electronic software distribution for Microsoft. "We consider it very good news that Portland Software and CyberSource are working together to provide a secure and comprehensive mechanism for electronic commerce."

A Secure Packaging and Transaction System for Internet Commerce
In a joint development effort, CyberSource and Portland Software integrated their technologies to create a cyber packaging and Electronic License Certificate (ELC™) transaction...

...infrastructure -- which provides security and accountability for both publisher and customer.

To purchase software using the ELC model, a customer may go to any merchant server or online storefront which houses ZipLock encrypted software products. To make a purchase, the customer simply double-clicks the ZipLock executable, which prompts the user for payment information--

and collects the

user's credit card data. This data is then routed to a transaction clearinghouse, which in connection with associated payment processors,

authenticates and verifies the credit card order. Once the order is approved, the clearinghouse delivers an ELC to the end user in the form...

...ELC system software publishers can wrap, brand and prepare their products for online distribution -- in a way that ensures quick, seamless, real-time transactions; reliable payment; controlled trial use; user registration; license agreement acknowledgment; and protection from piracy. "ESD opens a new world of marketing and distribution opportunities for the software..."

...Jeff Swan, vice president of business development and product procurement for Surplus Direct. "ESD provides Surplus Direct opportunity to offer the retail buying experience of "pay for it and take it home" to our online customers."

Borland International, Programmer's Paradise, and Surplus Direct recently joined CyberSource's extensive list of ...000 products through two primary marketing vehicles: (1) a weekly catalog distribution and (2) an online store ranked 60th in the top 100 most active Internet sites. Surplus Direct prides itself in its ability to offer high quality products and service at exceptionally low prices through its direct mail and Internet distribution vehicles. Founded in 1991, Surplus Direct is headquartered in Hood River, Oregon.

About Portland Software

Portland Software develops and markets tools for global electronic commerce and is the recognized leader in delivery of electronic contents over public and private networks. Its ZipLock product line supports highly secure distribution of digital content and customer payment delivered via the Internet, as well as via CD-ROM and other media. An active participant in the Microsoft Electronic Software Distribution pilot program, Portland Software is a preferred provider of secure container technology for online distribution of Microsoft products. Founded in 1994, Portland Software is headquartered in Portland, Oregon. For more information, please visit Portland Software's Web site at <http://>

19961007

DIALOG(R) File 47: Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)
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04476365 Supplier Number: 18205005 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)
A universal client? (corporate intranets) (includes list of pros and cons,
glossary of intranet terms and related article on the intranet strategies of
major industry players) (The Web Within) (Technology Information)

Derfler, Frank J., Jr.
PC Magazine , v15 , n8 , p105(5)
April 23 , 1996
ISSN: 0888-8507
Language: English Record Type: Fulltext; Abstract
Word Count: 3822 Line Count: 00314

...linking employees with existing groupware packages such as Lotus Notes and Novell's GroupWise. The popular groupware products offer collaboration through threaded discussions and information distribution through document databases. But groupware systems can be expensive and cumbersome to install and manage. During installation, you struggle to accommodate the different hardware and operating system combinations of your numerous clients and the various network protocols in your organization. Then you have to develop a cadre of trained maintenance and support people who can handle the arcane commands and tricks...

...on the same network segment. This strategy keeps intranet traffic off the cables carrying orders, inventory, and other bread-and-butter data.

The person in charge of the intranet system needs practically the same skills as the administrator of the small LAN, plus some rudimentary graphic-arts skills and the ability...NOSOV/TSKIY is an associate project leader at PC Magazine. TODD SPANGLER is a staff editor of PC Magazine. LEON ERLANGER was the senior associate editor in charge of this story, and JEFFREY G. WITT was the project leader.

An Intranet Glossary
CG (Common Gateway Interface)

A standard that allows Web servers to run external applications such as search engines.

Collaboration software

A network-based application that lets participants share information.

Document database

An organized collection of related documents.

Firewall

Hardware or software that restricts traffic to a private network from an unsecured network.

FTP (File Transfer Protocol)

An Internet protocol that allows a user on one host to transfer files to and from another host over a network.

Groupware

A network-based application that lets users collaborate.

Home page

The first page of a Web site or of a logical group of HTML documents.

HTML (HyperText...)

...with which World Wide Web documents are formatted. It defines fonts, graphics, hypertext links, and other details. HTML is an implementation of SGML.

HTTP (HyperText Transfer Protocol)

The protocol that negotiates document delivery to a Web browser from a Web server.

Hypertext

A way of presenting information in which there are links from one document to another. In a Web document, the link is a URL.

dialog_report.txt
pointing to another Web page or other resource.
Intranet
A private network that uses Internet software and standards.
ISAPI (Internet Server API)
A Web-server programming interface for back-end applications developed by Microsoft and Process Software Corp.
Java
An object-oriented language, developed by Sun Microsystems, for writing distributed Web applications.
NNTP (Network News Transfer Protocol)
A protocol for posting and retrieving news articles on Usenet newsgroups.
NSAPI (Netscape Server API)
A programming specification for Netscape's Web...
...that identifies the location of an Internet document.
Web browser
Client software that requests and displays HTML documents and other Internet or intranet resources.
Web server
A server that stores and retrieves HTML documents and other Internet or intranet resources using HTTP. Also called an HTTP server.
Workflow
A set of formal rules for a specific process (such as billing) that are defined to improve efficiency.
World Wide Web
The Internet's worldwide, HTML-based, hypertext-linked information

19960423

3/3, K/3 (Item 1 from file: 275)
DIALOG File 275: Gale Group Computer DB(TM)
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01925074 Supplier Number: 18205005 (Use Format 7 Or 9 For FULL TEXT)
A universal client? (corporate intranets) (includes list of pros and cons, glossary of intranet terms and related article on the intranet strategies of major industry players) (The Web Within) (Technology Information)

Derfler, Frank J., Jr.
PC Magazine, v15, n8, p105(5)
April 23, 1996
ISSN: 0888-8507
Language: English Record Type: Fulltext; Abstract
Word Count: 3822 Line Count: 00314

...linking employees with existing groupware packages such as Lotus Notes and Novell's GroupWise. The popular groupware products offer collaboration through threaded discussions and information distribution through document databases. But groupware systems can be expensive and cumbersome to install and manage. During installation, you struggle to accommodate the different hardware and operating system combinations of your numerous clients and the various network protocols in your organization. Then you have to develop a cadre of trained maintenance and support people who can handle the arcane commands and tricks...

...on the same network segment. This strategy keeps intranet traffic off the cables carrying orders, inventory, and other bread-and-butter data.

The person in charge of the intranet system needs practically

dialog_report.txt

the same skills as the administrator of the small LAN, plus some rudimentary graphic-arts skills and the ability...NOSOV/TSKIY is an associate project leader at PC Magazine. TODD SPANGLER is a staff editor of PC Magazine. LEON ERLANGER was the senior associate editor in charge of this story, and JEFFREY G. WITT was the project leader.

An Intranet Glossary

CGI (Common Gateway Interface)

A standard that allows Web servers to run external applications such as search engines.

Collaboration software

A network-based application that lets participants share information.

Document database

An organized collection of related documents.

Firewall

Hardware or software that restricts traffic to a private network from an unsecured network.

FTP (File Transfer Protocol)

An Internet protocol that allows a user on one host to transfer files to and from another host over a network.

Groupware

A network-based application that lets users collaborate.

Home page

The first page of a Web site or of a logical group of HTML documents.

HTML (HyperText...)

...with which World Wide Web documents are formatted. It defines fonts, graphics, hypertext links, and other details. HTML is an implementation of SGML.

HTTP (HyperText Transfer Protocol)

The protocol that negotiates document delivery to a Web browser from a Web server.

Hypertext

A way of presenting information in which there are links from one document to another. In a Web document, the link is a URL pointing to another Web page or other resource.

Intranet

A private network that uses Internet software and standards.

ISAPI (Internet Server API)

A Web-server programming interface for back-end applications developed by Microsoft and Process Software Corp.

Java

An object-oriented language, developed by Sun Microsystems, for writing distributed Web applications.

NNTP (Network News Transfer Protocol)

A protocol for posting and retrieving news articles on Usenet newsgroups.

NSAPI (Netscape Server API)

A programming specification for Netscape's Web...

...that identifies the location of an Internet document.

Web browser

Client software that requests and displays HTML documents and other Internet or intranet resources.

Web server

A server that stores and retrieves HTML documents and other Internet or intranet resources using HTTP. Also called an HTTP server.

Workflow

A set of formal rules for a specific process (such as billing) that are defined to improve efficiency.

World Wide Web

The Internet's worldwide, HTML-based, hypertext-linked information

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3/3, K/4 (Item 1 from file: 813)

DIALOG File 813: PR Newswire

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1003997

LAM047

Portland Software and CyberSource Join Forces to Deliver Bags of Bits Online

Date: October 7, 1996

10:01 EDT

Word Count: 1,264

Correction:

...Certificate (ELQ)

and clearing house technology to build the most advanced Internet software distribution system available."

"Portland Software is at the forefront of helping the Internet evolve into

an exciting and powerful distribution vehicle," said Charles Jennings, president and CEO of Portland Software. "Our partnership with CyberSource offers customers a reliable and proven system for online transactions."

Portland Software and CyberSource have been working closely with Microsoft as part of Microsoft's electronic distribution pilot program that

enables customers to download and purchase Microsoft products directly at their desktops. Portland Software's ZipLock technology was selected by Microsoft to provide content security, branding, and payment processing.

"Portland Software and CyberSource have both been important to us in the electronic distribution of software," said Martin Tobias, manager of electronic software distribution for Microsoft. "We consider it very good news that Portland Software and CyberSource are working together to provide a secure and comprehensive mechanism for electronic commerce."

A Secure Packaging and Transaction System for Internet Commerce

In a joint development effort, CyberSource and Portland Software integrated their technologies to create a cyber packaging and Electronic License Certificate (ELQ™) transaction...

...infrastructure --

which provides security and accountability for both publisher and customer.

To purchase software using the ELC model, a customer may go to any merchant server or online storefront which houses ZipLock encrypted software

products. To make a purchase, the customer simply double-clicks the ZipLock

executable, which prompts the user for payment information-- and collects the

user's credit card data. This data is then routed to a transaction

clearinghouse, which in connection with associated payment processors,

dialog_report.txt
authenticates and verifies the credit card order. Once the order is approved, the clearinghouse delivers an ELC to the end user in the form..

...ELC system software publishers can wrap, brand and prepare their products for online distribution -- in a way that ensures quick, seamless, real-time transactions; reliable payment; controlled trial use; user registration; license agreement acknowledgment; and protection from piracy.

"ESD opens a new world of marketing and distribution opportunities for the software...

...Jeff Swan, vice president of business development and product procurement for Surplus Direct.
"ESD provides Surplus Direct opportunity to offer the retail buying experience of "pay for it and take it home" to our online customers."

Borland International, Programmer's Paradise, and Surplus Direct recently joined CyberSource's extensive list of...000 products through two primary marketing vehicles: (1) a weekly catalog distribution and (2) an online store ranked 60th in the top 100 most active Internet sites. Surplus Direct prides itself in its ability to offer high quality products and service at exceptionally low prices through its direct mail and Internet distribution vehicles. Founded in 1991, Surplus Direct is headquartered in Hood River, Oregon.

About Portland Software

Portland Software develops and markets tools for global electronic commerce and is the recognized leader in delivery of electronic contents over public and private networks. Its ZipLock product line supports highly secure distribution of digital content and customer payment delivered via the Internet, as well as via CD-ROM and other media. An active participant in the Microsoft Electronic Software Distribution pilot program, Portland Software is a preferred provider of secure container technology for online distribution of Microsoft products. Founded in 1994, Portland Software is headquartered in Portland, Oregon. For more information, please visit Portland Software's Web site at <http://>

? t s5/3, k/ all

DIALOG(R) File 16: Gale Group PROMT(R)
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10450106 Supplier Number: 101032667 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)

Big brother invades the campus and workplace: infotainment and the copyright cops. (The Sidebar). (Column)
Ebberghouse, Carol
Searcher, v 11, n 5, p 18(6)
May, 2003
Language: English Record Type: Fulltext
Article Type: Column
Document Type: Magazine/Journal; Professional Trade
Word Count: 4571
Supplier Number: (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)

Text:

...stands vigilant in its battle against services and technologies that would liberate music, movies, games, media, etc., to all takers. On the legislative front, a bill in Congress (HR 5211) would give content producers the ability to interfere with peer-to-peer (P2P) networks if used for down-loading their works. Specifically the bill would "enable content owners' self-help measures to combat peer-to-peer piracy." (2) In the article discussing the bill, "the Association for Computing Machinery (ACM) ... (1) Permitting self-help on P2P networks could mean 'all computers connected to the Internet.' (2) Self-help efforts 'would create new volumes of network traffic, resulting in Internet service disruptions and degradation of service for innocent Internet users, many of whom may not be using P2P networks.' (3) The bill 'underestimates the technical challenge' of identifying copyrighted works online. (4) Self-help would ... involve defeating firewalls and other security measures, that ACM said violated both the Digital Millennium Copyright Act (DMCA) and the USA Patriot Act. (5) The bill ignores the fact that P2P is used for a variety of uses, including R&D via distributed computing. ... (3).

The letters to corporate America⁴ asked the companies to prevent their employees from taking copyrighted material off the Web while at work. The creative content organizations pointed out that it "appears that many corporate network users are taking advantage of fast Internet connections at work by publicly uploading and downloading infringing files on P2P services and also distributing and storing such files on corporate intranets. ... The use of your digital network to pirate music, movies and other copyrighted works both interferes with the business purposes your network was built to serve and subjects your employees and your company to significant legal liability under the federal copyright law." Now that's subtle. The creative content organizations' letter encourages companies to implement "employee policies and technical measures to prevent copyright infringements on ... corporate networks."

The RIAA has already "obtained a \$1... to provide them with accurate information.

ACRL leaders agree that peer-to-peer networking file sharing is a campus problem that, along with facilitating the distribution of unauthorized copies of copyrighted work, uses valuable bandwidth and affects overall campus network operations. We disagree, however, with the implication that all file-sharing activities are infringements of copyright that constitute piracy. ... Moreover, universities and libraries are using peer-to-peer networks for research, teaching, and document transfer that are all within the bounds of ... According to a report in the November 26, 2002, Washington Internet Daily on the Naval Academy, "Midshipmen are given PCs when joining the Academy and pay them off

over a 4-year stint through deductions from their monthly paychecks." Articles discuss the actions that network managers at Stanford, Yale, Penn State... seen as a proactive unit of the organization, and, in such a leadership position, should still protect user rights. It should assure that the Library Bill of Rights and other professional, free speech, and Internet priorities are taken into account in the development of a policy."

Alternative Approaches for Entertainment Organizations... readers: How many of you still get your email via peer-to-peer IJLJCP dialups or the old "free" Internet, and how many of you pay \$19.95 a month or more to an ISP? How many of you watch "free" television over the airwaves, and how many of you pay \$20-\$60 a month for cable or satellite television? (Not to mention continue to rent movies on videotape and DVD, and purchasing physical copies of... will be hundreds of millions of paying subscribers. That is, unless they wait too long, in which case, Kazaa itself will start to offer (and charge for) these advantages. (Or would, in the absence of legal challenges.) Much as AOL, MSN, Yahoo!, Cnet, and many others have collectively built a multi-billion dollar media business on the "free" Web, "publishers" will evolve on file sharing networks.

Why would you pay for a song that you could get for free? For the same reason that you will buy a book that ... been supplemented by various aggregated premium channels. HBO, one of those channels, is now television's most profitable network. Meanwhile, over on the Internet, people pay their ISP \$19.95/month for the equivalent of "basic cable," and an ideal opportunity for a premium channel, a music download service, has gone begging for lack of vision on the part of existing music publishers.

Another lesson from television is that people prefer subscriptions to pay-per-view, except for very special events. What's more, they prefer subscriptions to larger collections of content, rather than single channels. So, people subscribe...

20030501

5/3, K/2 (Item 2 from file: 16)
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09270971 Supplier Number: 80673347 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)

Openet Telecom's Latest Convergent Mediation Platform Provides Greater Flexibility for Improved ROI; FusionWorks Version 3.0 Gives Communication Service Providers More Control Over the Transformation of Network Data Into Billable Data.

PR Newswire, p LAM02510122001

Dec 10, 2001

Language: English Record Type: Fulltext

Document Type: Newswire; Trade

Word Count: 753

...Mediation Platform Provides Greater Flexibility for Improved ROI; FusionWorks Version 3.0 Gives Communication Service Providers More Control Over the Transformation of Network Data Into Billable Data.

...to look at the mediation layer of their solution stack to ensure that revenue leakage is kept to a minimum and that customers are accurately billed based on actual usage, content and application used," said Barry Murphy, CEO of Openet Telecom.

Built from the ground up, FusionWorks is an open standards-based, distributed software platform that is hardware and software independent. A fully-scalable convergent mediation platform it unifies

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customer usage patterns from legacy network infrastructures, IP networks and all generations of mobile networks, including WAP, GPRS, CDMA, TDMA, EDGE and UMS. FusionWorks enables service providers to manage the growing complexity of their business infrastructure -- including the collection of subscriber usage information, the integration of new and legacy billing systems, event-based transaction pricing and management, customer care, data warehousing, fraud management and other related applications. The added capabilities of FusionWorks Version 3.0 allow service providers to:

-- Manage multiple versions of the business rules that define how data is

collected, transformed and distributed to business applications such as billing in order to optimize their effectiveness and efficiency

-- Decrease operational expense and find revenue opportunities
-- Plug revenue and fraud leaks
-- Add equipment to the network or feed new applications without disrupting the ongoing mediation process
-- Support advanced IP and 2.5 and 3G mobile communication technologies as well as all the common technologies

-- Obtain additional reports to more effectively monitor and control the mediation process
-- Control all the security capabilities...

...with minimal effort.

"As networks and services become more complex, the need for a flexible, convergent mediation system takes on new importance," said Denis Cronin, billing development manager, Esat Business, the leading provider of broadband data and corporate Internet solutions in Ireland. "FusionWorks gives us the power to control the software...

...the Dublin-based company established a presence in the United States with the signing of AT&T Wireless, and garnered Best New Company honors at Billing World 2001 and Best Young Company 2001 honors by the Irish Software Association. The company also recently closed on a \$20 million investment from Benchmark...

...process," said Murphy. "FusionWorks enables service providers to gain a better understanding of customer usage, shorten the time it takes to launch a new service, bill for services more accurately, retrieve the information necessary to improve service penetration and generate more revenue from existing services."

About Copenet Telecom

Established in 1999, Copenet Telecom is the world leader in providing scalable mediation solutions that enable communication providers to easily implement, manage and bill sophisticated services. Copenet Telecom's flagship product, FusionWorks, is a high-performance mediation platform that unifies customer usage patterns from legacy network infrastructure, IP Networks...

20011210

5/3, K/3 (Item 3 from file: 16)
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04528975 Supplier Number: 46654200 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)
Page 21

The Challenge of HTTP Server Configuration

PC Week , p N08

August 26 1996

Language: English Record Type: Fulltext

Document Type: Magazine/Journal; Tabloid; General Trade

Word Count: 546

...the 10M-bps bandwidth of a single standard Ethernet connection is more than enough to handle the traffic from the relatively slower links to the Internet.

Pamp it up

In the intranet case, however, an Ethernet connection may well not be nearly fast enough. Our tests (as well as those of others) have shown that for static content, even multiple Ethernets are not fast enough under heavy user loads. To keep a reasonably capable intranet server busy, you need a 100M-bps connection.

The reason is simple: Just as today's powerful file servers can deliver more data than four Ethernets can carry, Web servers can easily deliver more static pages than an Ethernet can handle.

As we discussed a few weeks ago, however, the growing movement toward having HTTP servers provide more dynamic content may well ultimately lower the amount of data a server must deliver to users.

As server content becomes more dynamic, the server's network mileage will unavoidably vary. During this transition, you must monitor loads carefully.

The safest bet for any HTTP server is to make sure it contains...

...slower connection will probably be more than adequate for external customers, and it might even be enough for an initial intranet setup. Should your intranet traffic grow, the faster connection will be available with minimal disruption.

With this approach, you can spend little money and yet be prepared to handle both Internet and intranet users.

Mark L. Van Name and Bill Catchings

You can reach Mark Van Name and Bill Catchings via the Internet at mark.vaname@d.com and bill.catchings@d.com

19960826

5/3, K/4 (Item 1 from file: 20)

DIALOG R) File 20: Dialog Global Reporter

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31831159 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULLTEXT)

Risks of Self-Representation in Court

Section Title: News; Domestic

Bill Hemmer, Jeffrey Toobin

CNN NEWS

October 21, 2003

Journal Code: WCNN Language: English Record Type: FULLTEXT

Word Count: 525

(USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULLTEXT)

BILL HEMMER, CNN ANCHOR: The judge, LeRoy Millette, warned Muhammad that his requested move was a mistake. And, as Jeff Toobin reports this morning, defending oneself...
...order detailed psychiatric examinations to make sure these would-be

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attorneys are mentally confident. Muhammad passed his exam so did Zacarias Moussaoui, the only person charged in the U.S. in connection with the September 11 terrorist attacks. The judge says Moussaoui has filed so many groundless motions that he may be hurting his own case.

(on camera): There tends to be a limit on how much these defendants can accomplish -- grandstanding, disruption, delay, yes. But acquittal? Almost never.

Jeffrey Toobin, CNN, New York.

(END VIDEO TAPE)

TO ORDER A VIDEO OF THIS TRANSCRIPT, PLEASE CALL 800-CNN-NEWS...

...his request to represent himself in court was a mistake. Defending oneself in court is rarely successful.> <Spec: John Allen Muhammad; Trials; Murders; Defense> Copyright: Content and programming copyright 2003 Cable News Network, Inc. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. Prepared by FDOH e-Media, Inc. (f/k/a Federal Document Clearing House, Inc., eMediaMillWorks, Inc.) No license is granted to the user of this material other than for research. User may not reproduce or redistribute the material except for user's personal or internal use and, in such case, only one copy may be printed, nor shall user use any...

20031021

5/3, K/5 (Item 2 from file: 20)
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23828029 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULLTEXT)
Cable & Wireless Further Extends OC-192 Using MPLS Across Global IP Network

PR NEWSWIRE (US)
July 08, 2002
Journal Code: WPRU Language: English Record Type: FULLTEXT
Word Count: 708
(USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULLTEXT)

Cable & Wireless (LSE: CW), the global telecommunications group, today announced it has upgraded the US portion of its global IP network to OC-192 running MPLS from coast-to-coast. The network upgrade, which delivers OC-192 network speeds from the west coast of the United States across the Atlantic Ocean and into Europe, further reinforces Cable & Wireless' leadership position for providing superior network performance, quality and reach, consistently around the globe. Through the combination of its global high performance network and IP services with Exodus' hosting and content delivery services, Cable & Wireless is now the premier choice for eBusiness infrastructure solutions in the US, Europe and Asia-Pacific.

The upgrade follows the OC-192...

...of service and performance on a global scale."

Multi-protocol label switching (MPLS) technology allows Cable & Wireless to provide enterprises and service providers with an Internet infrastructure to support all their applications, connectivity and content needs - even those time critical and mission critical services that they would typically not consider transmitting over other best effort Internet backbones. Cable & Wireless' global IP network provides: * Large-scale

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Internet content providers with the high quality network connections required to efficiently and securely link hosted and cached content with their target market users even when the geographical span is several continents. * Global ISPs with a quality IP backbone to deliver traffic-engineered services to their own customers. The additional capacity and predictability offered by the upgrade is crucial for maintaining this ability. * Large multinational enterprise...

...predictability consistently around the globe to keep them ahead of the curve in terms of offering services to their customers and linking their own operations. Network Architecture

Cable & Wireless' global IP network is based on a core traffic engineering platform using intelligent MPLS routing and switching capability at 10 Gbps. This leading platform provides a scalable, reliable and more economic transport system for individual services, such as IP transit, hosting, and content delivery services. With this network architecture, Cable & Wireless is able to: * Offer high capacity OC-48/STM-16 IP access services to carriers, content providers, ISPs and large enterprises. * Scale the network to handle the anticipated increase in Internet traffic in and between the US and Europe. * Optimally restore network traffic and minimise service disruptions in the event of major network disruptions. About Cable & Wireless

Cable & Wireless is a major global telecommunications business with revenue of over 5.9 billion pounds sterling (US\$8.6 billion) in the year to 31 March 2002 and customers in 70 countries. The company consists of two core and complementary divisions: Cable & Wireless Regional and...

20020708

5/3, K/6 (Item 3 from file: 20)
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23762961 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULLTEXT)
CABLE & WIRELESS: Cable & Wireless further extends OC 192 using MPLS across global IP network; US coast to coast deployment of OC 192 running MPLS completed

M2 PRESSWIRE
July 08, 2002
Journal Code: WMPR Language: English Record Type: FULLTEXT
Word Count: 698
(USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULLTEXT)

VIENNA, Virginia -- Cable & Wireless (LSE: CW NYSE: CWP), the global telecommunications company, today announced it has upgraded the US portion of its global IP network to OC-192 running MPLS from coast-to-coast.

The network upgrade, which delivers OC-192 network speeds from the west coast of the United States across the Atlantic Ocean and into Europe, further reinforces Cable & Wireless' leadership position for providing superior network performance, quality and reach, consistently around the globe. Through the combination of its global high performance network and IP services with Exodus' hosting and content delivery services, Cable & Wireless is now the premier choice for eBusiness infrastructure solutions in the

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- * Large-scale internet content providers with the high quality network connections required to link hosted and cached content efficiently and securely with their target market users even when the geographical span is several continents.

- * Global ISPs with a quality IP backbone to deliver traffic-engineered services to their own customers. The additional capacity and predictability offered by the upgrade is crucial for maintaining this ability.

- * Large multinational enterprise...

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Network architecture Cable & Wireless' global IP network is based on a core traffic engineering platform using intelligent MPLS routing and switching capability at 10 Gbps.

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5/3, K/7 (Item 4 from file: 20)

DIALOG(R) File 20: Dialog Global Reporter

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20277642 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULLTEXT)

Array Networks Launches Worldwide Channel Program All-In-One Web Traffic Management Appliance Attracts Solution Providers in North America, Europe, and Asia Pacific

BUSINESS WIRE

December 12, 2001

Journal Code: VBWE Language: English Record Type: FULLTEXT

Word Count: 822

(USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULLTEXT)

... ownership."

Array Networks' all-in-one Array product family combines accelerated Layer 4-7 server load balancing with high-performance caching, built-in SSL acceleration, content rewrite for transparent interaction with content delivery networks, Web security, global server load balancing, and seamless clustering. The Array platform's service-on-demand configurations and open API offer the flexibility to add a rich set of services and features, including essential Web traffic management capabilities as well as dynamic caching, content replication, advanced security, billing and monitoring systems, etc.

"Array Networks' integrated platform is an ideal solution for the channel because its all-in-one capabilities reduce the complexity and risk of Web traffic management," said Donald Massaro, President and Chief Executive Officer of Array Networks. "The Array appliance delivers our 'Power tools for the Web,' an integrated suite of Web traffic management capabilities that's like selling Microsoft Office for the network. Pay-as-you-grow configurations enable solution providers to address their customers' immediate needs and expand their business without disruption."

Array Networks' Power Partners channel program offers benefits including:

- Pre-sales and technical support through Array sales offices in Germany, Great Britain, France, Japan, Korea...

20011212

5/3, K/8 (Item 5 from file: 20)
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20217786 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULLTEXT)
Openet Telecom's Latest Convergent Mediation Platform Provides Greater Flexibility for Improved ROI

PR NEWSWIRE
December 10, 2001
Journal Code: WPRW Language: English Record Type: FULLTEXT
Word Count: 791
(USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULLTEXT)

FusionWorks Version 3.0 Gives Communication Service Providers More Control Over the Transformation of Network Data Into Billable Data
...to look at the mediation layer of their solution stack to ensure that revenue leakage is kept to a minimum and that customers are accurately billed based on actual usage, content and application used," said Barry Murphy, CEO of Openet Telecom.

Built from the ground up, FusionWorks is an open standards-based, distributed software platform that is hardware and software independent. A fully-scalable convergent mediation platform, it unifies customer usage patterns from legacy network infrastructures, IP networks and all generations of mobile networks, including VAP, GPRS, CDMA, TDMA, EDGE and UMS. FusionWorks enables service providers to manage the growing complexity of their business infrastructure -- including the collection of subscriber usage information, the integration of new and legacy billing systems, event-based transaction pricing and management, customer care, data warehousing, fraud management and other related applications. The added capabilities of FusionWorks Version 3.0 allow service providers to: -- Manage multiple versions of the business rules that define how data is collected, transformed and distributed to

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business applications such as billing in order to optimize their effectiveness and efficiency -- Decrease operational expense and find revenue opportunities -- Plug revenue and fraud leaks -- Add equipment to the network or feed new applications without disrupting the ongoing mediation process -- Support advanced IP and 2.5 and 3G mobile communication technologies as well as all the common technologies -- Obtain additional reports to more effectively monitor and control the mediation process -- Control all the security capabilities...

...with minimal effort

"As networks and services become more complex, the need for a flexible, convergent mediation systems takes on new importance," said Denis Cronin, billing development manager, Esat Business, the leading provider of broadband data and corporate Internet solutions in Ireland. "FusionWorks gives us the power to control the software...

...the Dublin-based company established a presence in the United States with the signing of AT&T Wireless, and garnered Best New Company honors at Billing World 2001 and Best Young Company 2001 honors by the Irish Software Association. The company also recently closed on a \$20 million investment from Benchmark...

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20011210

5/3, K/9 (Item 6 from file: 20)
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13271944 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULLTEXT)
Full Text of PRC Telecom Regulations

WORLD NEWS CONNECTION

September 30, 2000

Journal Code: WNNC Language: English Record Type: FULLTEXT

Word Count: 7868

(USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULLTEXT)

...services operators should submit accurate and complete service cost data and other related information.

Section 4 -- Telecommunications Resources Article 27 The state shall implement a pay-for-use system for telecommunications resources with unified planning, centralized management, and rational distribution.

The term telecommunications resources in the previous paragraph refers to radio...

...positions, telecommunications network numbers, and other such resources which are used to achieve telecommunications functions and which are limited.

Article 28 Telecommunications service operators should pay telecommunications resource fees for the possession and use of telecommunications resources.

Specific fee collection methods can be formulated by the competent information industry authorities of...
...in which it is not possible to restore or reroute services within the prescribed period, the users should be notified promptly, and should not be charged the monthly leasing fees for the period of the disruption. However, telecommunications service disruptions caused by telecommunications terminal equipment represent an exception.

Article 34 Telecommunications service operators should make it convenient for telecommunications users to pay their bills and make inquiries. In cases in which telecommunications users request an itemized statement of charges for domestic long-distance communication services, international communication services, mobile communication services, and information services, etc., the telecommunications service operators should provide them free of charge.

When telecommunications users experience exceptionally large telecommunications expenses, the telecommunications service operators should notify the telecommunications service users as soon as this is discovered, as well as adopting the appropriate measures.

The expression on exceptionally large telecommunications expenses in the previous paragraph refers to the sudden appearance of charges which are more than five times the average monthly telecommunications charges for the telecommunications user for the previous three months.

Article 35 ...service operators promptly and in full, in keeping with the agreed-upon period of time and method; in cases in which telecommunications users do not pay telecommunications charges within the prescribed time, the telecommunications service operators have the right to demand the overdue telecommunications payments, and they can also collect an additional three in breach-of-contract fees per day in keeping with the amount of the delinquent payment.

In the case of users who have still not remitted their telecommunications payment for a period of 30 days over the agreed-upon time, the telecommunications service operators can temporarily halt the provision of telecommunications services to them..

...contract fees in keeping with the law.

Operators of mobile telecommunications services can reach agreements with telecommunications users regarding the time limits and modes for payment of telecommunications charges, and they are not constrained by the time limits prescribed in the previous paragraph.

Telecommunications service operators should restore telecommunications services which have been temporarily halted to users within 48 hours of the payment of the overdue telecommunications fees and breach-of-contract fees by the telecommunications users.

Article 36 In cases in which engineering construction, network construction, or...

...services should provide public-service telephone services such as fire alarm burglar alarm emergency medical treatment, and traffic accident warnings, etc., to users free of charge, as well as ensuring that the communications lines are unimpeded.

Article 38 Telecommunications service operators should provide fair and reasonable access services in a timely...

...attain the telecommunications service standards stipulated by the state or their publicly announced corporate standards, or the telecommunications users have objections to paying the telecommunications charges, telecommunications users have the right to request the telecommunications service operators to resolve the issue; in cases in which the

dialog_report.txt
telecommunications service operators refuse to...

...providing an answer to the complainant within 30 days of receiving the complaint.

In cases in which telecommunications users have objections to paying local telephone charges, in response to a request from the telecommunications user(s), the telecommunications service operators should provide them with the basis for the collection of local telephone fees free of charge, and they also have the obligation to take the necessary steps to assist the telecommunications users in locating the cause.

Article 41 In the course...telecommunications networks, telecommunications service operators should see to it that their plans, construction, and operation are synchronized with the demands of state security and telecommunications network security.

Article 62 In the course of public information services, when telecommunications service operators discover information being transmitted in the telecommunications network that clearly falls into the category of content listed in Article 57 of these regulations, they should immediately halt the transmission, keep relevant records, and report it to the concerned state offices.

Article 63 Use of the content of information transmitted on telecommunications networks and the consequences thereof are the responsibility of telecommunications users.

In cases in which the information transmitted on telecommunications networks and used by telecommunications users falls into the category of state secret information, measures to protect the secrets must be taken in...one, Article 34 and paragraph two, Article 40 of these regulations, in which telecommunications service operators refuse to provide users with an itemized statement of charges for domestic long-distance communication services, international communication services, mobile communication services, and information services, etc., free of charge, or refuse to provide telecommunications users with the basis for the collection of local telephone fees free of charge when the telecommunications users have objections to and make requests concerning the remittance of local telephone charges, the telecommunications management offices of the provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities directly under the central government will order corrections to be made and apologies given...

20000930

5/3, K/10 (Item 7 from file: 20)
DIALOG R File 20: Dialog Global Reporter
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01702093 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULLTEXT)
NTN Network Offers Limited Games Schedule Until Customer Satellite Dish Realignment Is Complete

BUSINESS WIRE
May 22, 1998 8:43
Journal Code: WBWE Language: English Record Type: FULLTEXT
Word Count: 432
(USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULLTEXT)

...a limited game schedule. The NTN system was designed to revert to a back-up system in each individual location's PC hard drive upon disruption of satellite transmission. NTN also has the ability to communicate with sites via a telephone modem connection within the NTN system. Sokol added, "We estimate that the labor charges associated with realigning the dishes will cost the company about \$300,000

to \$400,000 in the current quarter. We are fortunate in that the...

... compete. The new start date will be June 12. NTN Communications Inc. (AMEX:NTN) is a leading producer and programmer of interactive television, online and Internet entertainment. Based in Carlsbad, Calif., the company broadcasts to a variety of delivery platforms 24 hours a day, providing multi-player sports and trivia games through hospitality locations such as bars, restaurants and hotels. NTN's content is also available through America Online (keyword: ntn). The company's website is located at www.ntn.com

CONTACT: NTN Investor Relations
Jon Williams, 760...

19980522

5/3, K/11 (Item 1 from file: 47)
DIALOG(R) File 47: Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)
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06566067 Supplier Number: 101032667 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)
Big brother invades the campus and workplace: infotainment and the copyright cops. (The Si debar).(Column)

Ebbinghouse, Carol
Searcher , 11 , 5 , 18(6)
May , 2003

Document Type: Column

ISSN: 1070-4795

Language: English Record Type: Fulltext

Word Count: 4571 Line Count: 00381

Text:

...stands vigilant in its battle against services and technologies that would liberate music, movies, games, media, etc., to all takers. On the legislative front, a bill in Congress (HR 5211) would give content producers the ability to interfere with peer-to-peer (P2P) networks if used for down-loading their works. Specifically the bill would "enable content owners' self-help measures to combat peer-to-peer piracy." (2) In the article discussing the bill, "the Association for Computing Machinery (ACM) wrote that this measure would encourage unethical behavior.... 'We are concerned that HR 5211 would legitimize a variety of ...

...1) Permitting self-help on P2P networks could mean 'all computers connected to the Internet.' (2) Self-help efforts 'would create new volumes of network traffic, resulting in Internet service disruptions and degradation of service for innocent Internet users, many of whom may not be using P2P networks.' (3) The bill 'underestimates the technical challenge' of identifying copyrighted works online. (4) Self-help would involve defeating firewalls and other security measures, that ACM said violated both the Digital Millennium Copyright Act (DMCA) and the USA Patriot Act. (5) The bill ignores the fact that P2P is used for a variety of uses, including R&D via distributed computing."

...3)

The letters to corporate America⁴ asked the companies to prevent their employees from taking copyrighted material off the Web while at work. The creative content organizations pointed out that it "appears that many corporate network users are taking advantage of fast Internet connections at work by publicly uploading and downloading infringing files on P2P services and also distributing and storing

dialog_report.txt

such files on corporate intranets. ... The use of your digital network to pirate music, movies and other copyrighted works both interferes with the business purposes your network was built to serve and subjects your employees and your company to significant legal liability under the federal copyright law." Now that's subtle. The creative content organizations' letter encourages companies to implement "employee policies and technical measures to prevent copyright infringements on ... corporate networks."

The RIAA has already "obtained a \$1... to provide them with accurate information.

ACRL leaders agree that peer-to-peer networking file sharing is a campus problem that, along with facilitating the distribution of unauthorized copies of copyrighted work, uses valuable bandwidth and affects overall campus network operations. We disagree, however, with the implication that all file-sharing activities are infringements of copyright that constitute piracy. ... Moreover, universities and libraries are using peer-to-peer networks for research, teaching, and document transfer that are all within the bounds of ... According to a report in the November 26, 2002, Washington Internet Daily on the Naval Academy, "Midshipmen are given PCs when joining the Academy and pay them off over a 4-year stint through deductions from their monthly paychecks." Articles discuss the actions that network managers at Stanford, Yale, Penn State...

... seen as a proactive unit of the organization, and, in such a leadership position, should still protect user rights. It should assure that the Library Bill of Rights and other professional, free speech, and Internet priorities are taken into account in the development of a policy."

Alternative Approaches for Entertainment Organizations... readers: How many of you still get your email via peer-to-peer IJLJP dialups or the old "free" Internet, and how many of you pay \$19.95 a month or more to an ISP? How many of you watch "free" television over the airwaves, and how many of you pay \$20-\$60 a month for cable or satellite television? (Not to mention continue to rent movies on videotape and DVD, and purchasing physical copies of...

... will be hundreds of millions of paying subscribers. That is, unless they wait too long, in which case, Kazaa itself will start to offer (and charge for) these advantages. (Of course, in the absence of legal challenges.) Much as AOL, MSN, Yahoo!, Qnet, and many others have collectively built a multi-billion dollar media business on the "free" Web, "publishers" will evolve on file sharing networks.

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Another lesson from television is that people prefer subscriptions to pay-per-view, except for very special events. What's more, they prefer subscriptions to larger collections of content, rather than single channels. So, people subscribe...

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5/3, K/12 (Item 2 from file: 47)
DIALOG File 47: Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)
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04579037 Supplier Number: 18624716 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)
The challenge of HTTP server configuration. (Looking Forward)(PC Week Netweek)
(Technology Tutorial)(Tutorial)(Column)

Van Name, Mark L.; Catchings, Bill
PC Week, v13, n34, pN8(1)
August 26, 1996
Document Type: Tutorial Column
ISSN: 0740-1604
Language: English Record Type: Fulltext; Abstract
Word Count: 575 Line Count: 00046

Abstract: ...the way HTTP requests arrive at the server. Users are rarely connected directly to a given Web server but rather are connected via a local Internet point of presence (POP) that routes their requests to the destination server through POP's server connection to the Internet. A standard Ethernet connection is usually more than sufficient for the traffic from these slower links to the Internet, but for intranets they are usually not fast enough. Web servers can deliver many more static pages than Ethernet can handle. HTTP servers provide more dynamic content, which may reduce the amount of data servers have to send to users. HTTP servers should have a switchable 10/100-Mbps Ethernet connection.

Abstract:

...the 10M-bps bandwidth of a single standard Ethernet connection is more than enough to handle the traffic from the relatively slower links to the Internet.

Pump it up.

In the intranet case, however, an Ethernet connection may well not be nearly fast enough. Our tests (as well as those of others) have shown that for static content, even multiple Ethernets are not fast enough under heavy user loads. To keep a reasonably capable intranet server busy, you need a 100M-bps connection.

The reason is simple: Just as today's powerful file servers can deliver more data than four Ethernets can carry, Web servers can easily deliver more static pages than an Ethernet can handle.

As we discussed a few weeks ago, however, the growing movement toward having HTTP servers provide more dynamic content may well ultimately lower the amount of data a server must deliver to users.

As server content becomes more dynamic, the server's network mileage will unavoidably vary. During this transition, you must monitor loads carefully.

The safest bet for any HTTP server is to make sure it contains...

...slower connection will probably be more than adequate for external customers, and it might even be enough for an initial intranet setup. Should your intranet traffic grow, the faster connection will be available with minimal disruption.

With this approach, you can spend little money and yet be prepared to handle both Internet and intranet users.

Mark L. Van Name and Bill Catchings

You can reach Mark Van Name and Bill Catchings via the Internet at mark--van--name@d.com and bill--catchings@d.com

19960826

5/3, K/13 (Item 1 from file: 148)
DIALOG R File 148: Gale Group Trade & Industry DB
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0020101106 Supplier Number: 88579797 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)
Page 32

Cable & Wireless further extends CC-192 using MPLS across global IP network; US coast-to-coast deployment of CC-192 running MPLS completed.

M2 Presswire, NA

July 8, 2002

Language: English

Record Type: Fulltext

Word Count: 789 Line Count: 00070

...07082002

VIENNA, Virginia -- Cable & Wireless (LSE: CW NYSE: CWP), the global telecommunications company, today announced it has upgraded the US portion of its global IP network to CC-192 running MPLS from coast-to-coast.

The network upgrade, which delivers CC-192 network speeds from the west coast of the United States across the Atlantic Ocean and into Europe, further reinforces Cable & Wireless' leadership position for providing superior network performance, quality and reach, consistently around the globe. Through the combination of its global high performance network and IP services with Exodus' hosting and content delivery services, Cable & Wireless is now the premier choice for eBusiness infrastructure solutions in the US, Europe and Asia-Pacific.

The upgrade follows the CC-192...

...of service and performance on a global scale."

Multi-protocol label switching (MPLS) technology allows Cable & Wireless to provide enterprises and service providers with an internet infrastructure to support all their applications, connectivity and content needs - even those time critical and mission critical services that they would typically not consider transmitting over other best effort internet backbones.

Cable & Wireless' global IP network provides:

- * Large-scale internet content providers with the high quality network connections required to link hosted and cached content efficiently and securely with their target market users even when the geographical span is several continents.

- * Global ISPs with a quality IP backbone to deliver traffic-engineered services to their own customers. The additional capacity and predictability offered by the upgrade is crucial for maintaining this ability.

- * Large multinational enterprise...

...predictability consistently around the globe to keep them ahead of the curve in terms of offering services to their customers and linking their own operations.

Network architecture Cable & Wireless' global IP network is based on a core traffic engineering platform using intelligent MPLS routing and switching capability at 10 Gbps.

This leading platform provides a scalable, reliable and more economic transport system for individual services, such as IP transit, hosting, and content delivery services.

With this network architecture, Cable & Wireless is able

to:

- * Offer high capacity CC-48/STM-16 IP access services to carriers,

content providers, ISPs and large enterprises.

- * Scale the network to handle the anticipated increase in

internet traffic in and between the US and Europe.

- * Optimally restore network traffic and minimise

service disruptions in the event of major network disruptions.

About Cable & Wireless

Cable & Wireless is a major global telecommunications business

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with revenue of over GBP5.9 billion (US\$8.6 billion) in the year to 31 March 2002 and customers in 70 countries. The company consists of two core and complementary divisions: Cable & Wireless Regional and ...

20020708

5/3, K/14 (Item 2 from file: 148)
DIALOG File 148: Gale Group Trade & Industry DB
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15787806 Supplier Number: 101032667 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)
Big brother invades the campus and workplace: infotainment and the copyright cops. (The Si debar). (Column)

Ebbinghouse, Carol
Searcher , 11 , 5 , 18(6)
May , 2003
Document Type: Column
ISSN: 1070-4795
Language: English
Record Type: Fulltext
Word Count: 4571 Line Count: 00381

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The letters to corporate America4 asked the companies to prevent their employees from taking copyrighted material off the Web while at work. The creative content organizations pointed out that it "appears that many corporate network users are taking advantage of fast Internet connections at work by publicly uploading and downloading infringing files on P2P services and also distributing and storing such files on corporate intranets. ... The use of your digital network to pirate music, movies and other copyrighted works both interferes with the business purposes your network was built to serve and subjects your employees and your company to significant legal liability under the federal copyright law." Now that's subtle. The creative content organizations' letter encourages companies to implement "employee policies and technical measures to prevent copyright infringements on ... corporate networks."

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Why would you pay for a song that you could get for free? For the same reason that you will buy a book that . . . been supplemented by various aggregated premium channels. HBO, one of those channels, is now television's most profitable network. Meanwhile, over on the Internet, people pay their ISP \$19.95/month for the equivalent of "basic cable," and an ideal opportunity for a premium channel, a music download service, has gone begging for lack of vision on the part of existing music publishers.

Another lesson from television is that people prefer subscriptions to pay-per-view, except for very special events. What's more, they prefer subscriptions to larger collections of content, rather than single channel. So, people subscribe . . .

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5/3, K/15 (Item 3 from file: 148)
DIALCG R/ File 148: Gale Group Trade & Industry DB
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14108328 Supplier Number: 80673347 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)
Openet Telecom's Latest Convergent Mediation Platform Provides Greater Flexibility for Improved ROI; FusionWorks Version 3.0 Gives Communication Service Providers More Control Over the Transformation of Network Data Into Billable Data.

PR Newswire , LAN0251012001

Dec 10 , 2001

Language: English

Record Type: Fulltext

Word Count: 753 Line Count: 00078

. . . Mediation Platform Provides Greater Flexibility for Improved ROI; FusionWorks Version 3.0 Gives Communication Service Providers More Control Over the

Transformation of Network Data Into Billable Data.

...to look at the mediation layer of their solution stack to ensure that revenue leakage is kept to a minimum and that customers are accurately billed based on actual usage, content and application used," said Barry Murphy, CEO of Openet Telecom.

Built from the ground up, FusionWorks is an open standards-based, distributed software platform that is hardware and software independent. A fully-scalable convergent mediation platform unifies customer usage patterns from legacy network infrastructures, IP networks and all generations of mobile networks, including WAP, GPRS, CDMA, TDMA, EDGE and UMLS. FusionWorks enables service providers to manage the growing complexity of their business infrastructure -- including the collection of subscriber usage information, the integration of new and legacy billing systems, event-based transaction pricing and management, customer care, data warehousing, fraud management and other related applications. The added capabilities of FusionWorks Version 3.0 allow service providers to:

- Manage multiple versions of the business rules that define how data is collected, transformed and distributed to business applications such as billing in order to optimize their effectiveness and efficiency
- Decrease operational expense and find revenue opportunities
- Plug revenue and fraud leaks
- Add equipment to the network or feed new applications without disrupting the ongoing mediation process
- Support advanced IP and 2.5 and 3G mobile communication technologies as well as all the common technologies
- Obtain additional reports to more effectively monitor and control the mediation process
- Control all the security capabilities...

...with minimal effort

"As networks and services become more complex, the need for a flexible, convergent mediation systems takes on new importance," said Denis Cronin, billing development manager, Esat Business, the leading provider of broadband data and corporate Internet solutions in Ireland. "FusionWorks gives us the power to control the software..."

...the Dublin-based company established a presence in the United States with the signing of AT&T Wireless, and garnered Best New Company honors at Billing World 2001 and Best Young Company 2001 honors by the Irish Software Association. The company also recently closed on a \$20 million investment from Benchmark...

...process," said Murphy. "FusionWorks enables service providers to gain a better understanding of customer usage, shorten the time it takes to launch a new service, bill for services more accurately, retrieve the information necessary to improve service penetration and generate more revenue from existing services."

About Openet Telecom

Established in 1999, Openet Telecom is the world leader in providing scalable mediation solutions that enable communication providers to easily implement, manage and bill sophisticated services. Openet Telecom's flagship product, FusionWorks, is a high-performance mediation platform that unifies customer usage patterns from legacy network infrastructure, IP Networks...

20011210

5/3, K/16 (Item 4 from file: 148)
DIALOG File 148: Gale Group Trade & Industry DB
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08940770 Supplier Number: 18624716 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)
The challenge of HTTP server configuration. (Looking Forward) (PC Week Netweek)
(Technology Tutorial) (Tutorial) (Column)

Van Name, Mark L.; Catchings, Bill
PC Week, v13, n34, pN8(1)
August 26, 1996
Document Type: Tutorial Column
ISSN: 0740-1604
Language: English
Record Type: Fulltext; Abstract
Word Count: 575 Line Count: 00046

Abstract: ...the way HTTP requests arrive at the server. Users are rarely connected directly to a given Web server but rather are connected via a local Internet point of presence (POP) that routes their requests to the destination server through POP's server connection to the Internet. A standard Ethernet connection is usually more than sufficient for the traffic from these slower links to the Internet, but for intranets they are usually not fast enough. Web servers can deliver many more static pages than Ethernet can handle. HTTP servers provide more dynamic content, which may reduce the amount of data servers have to send to users. HTTP servers should have a switchable 10/100-Mbps Ethernet connection.

Abstract:

...the 10M-bps bandwidth of a single standard Ethernet connection is more than enough to handle the traffic from the relatively slower links to the Internet.

Pump it up

In the intranet case, however, an Ethernet connection may well not be nearly fast enough. Our tests (as well as those of others) have shown that for static content, even multiple Ethernets are not fast enough under heavy user loads. To keep a reasonably capable intranet server busy, you need a 100M-bps connection.

The reason is simple: Just as today's powerful file servers can deliver more data than four Ethernets can carry, Web servers can easily deliver more static pages than an Ethernet can handle.

As we discussed a few weeks ago, however, the growing movement toward having HTTP servers provide more dynamic content may well ultimately lower the amount of data a server must deliver to users.

As server content becomes more dynamic, the server's network mileage will unavoidably vary. During this transition, you must monitor loads carefully.

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Mark L. Van Name and Bill Catchings
You can reach Mark Van Name and Bill Catchings via the Internet at mark--van--name@d.com and bill--catchings@d.com

19960826

5/3/01 (Item 1 from file: 275)
 DIALOG File 275: Gale Group Computer DB(TM)
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02705952 Supplier Number: 101032667 (Use Format 7 Or 9 For FULL TEXT)
 Big brother invades the campus and workplace: entertainment and the copyright
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Ebbinhouse, Carol
 Searcher , 11 , 5 , 18(6)
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5/3, K/18 (Item 2 from file: 275)
DIALOG File 275: Gale Group Computer DB(TM)
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01977766 Supplier Number: 18624716 (Use Format 7 Or 9 For FULL TEXT)
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(Technology Tutorial)(Tutorial)(Column)

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As server content becomes more dynamic, the server's network mileage will unavoidably vary. During this transition, you must monitor loads carefully.

The safest bet for any HTTP server is to make sure it contains...

...slower connection will probably be more than adequate for external customers, and it might even be enough for an initial intranet setup. Should your intranet traffic grow, the faster connection will be available with minimal disruption.

With this approach, you can spend little money and yet be prepared to handle both Internet and intranet users.

Mark L. Van Name and Bill Catchings

You can reach Mark Van Name and Bill Catchings via the Internet at mark--van--name@d.com and bill--catchings@d.com

19960826

5/3, K/19 (Item 1 from file: 484)

DI ALCO R) File 484: Periodical Abs Plustext

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05969906 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULLTEXT)

Big brother invades the campus and workplace: Infotainment and the copyright cops

Ebbinhouse, Carol

Searcher (SEAR) , v11 n5 , p 18-23

May 2003

ISSN: 1070-4795 Journal Code: SEAR

Document Type: Feature

Language: English

Record Type: Fulltext; Abstract

Word Count: 4352

Text:

...stands vigilant in its battle against services and technologies that would liberate music, movies, games, media, etc., to all takers. On the legislative front, a bill in Congress (HR 5211) would give content producers the ability to interfere with peer-to-peer (P2P) networks if used for downloading their works. Specifically the bill would "enable content owners' selfhelp measures to combat peer-to-peer piracy."2 In the article discussing the bill, "the Association for Computing Machinery (ACM) wrote that this measure would encourage unethical behavior.... 'We are concerned that HR 5211 would legitimize a variety of

...

...1) Permitting self-help on P2P networks could mean 'all computers connected to the Internet.' (2) Self-help efforts 'would create new volumes of network traffic, resulting in Internet service disruptions and degradation of service for innocent Internet users, many of whom may not be using P2P networks.' (3) The bill 'underestimates the technical challenge' of identifying copyrighted works online. (4) Self-help would involve defeating firewalls and other security measures, that ACM said violated both the Digital Millennium Copyright Act (DMCA) and the USA Patriot Act. (5) The bill ignores the fact that P2P is used for a variety of uses, including R&D via distributed computing."

While I agree with PC Magazine, that...

...3) The letters to corporate America⁴ asked the companies to prevent their employees from taking copyrighted material off the Web while at work. The creative content organizations pointed out that it "appears that many corporate network users are taking advantage of fast Internet connections at work by publicly uploading and downloading infringing files on P2P services and also distributing and storing such files on corporate intranets. ... The use of your digital network to pirate music, movies and other copyrighted works both interferes with the business purposes your network was built to serve and subjects your employees and your company to significant legal liability under the federal copyright law." Now that's subtle. The creative content organizations' letter encourages companies to implement "employee policies and technical measures to prevent copyright infringements on ... corporate networks."

The RIAA has already "obtained a \$1...

...you to provide them with accurate information.

ACRL leaders agree that peer-to-peer networking file sharing is a campus problem that, along with facilitating the distribution of unauthorized copies of copyrighted work, uses valuable bandwidth and affects overall campus network operations. We disagree, however, with the implication that all file-sharing activities are infringements of copyright that constitute piracy. ... Moreover, universities and libraries are using peer-to-peer networks for research, teaching, and document transfer that are all within the bounds of the copyright law.

So what is a librarian to do according to ACRL? "Now more than ever, it...

...According to a report in the November 26, 2002, Washington Internet Daily on the Naval Academy, "Midshipmen are given PCs when joining the Academy and pay them off over a 4-year stint through deductions from their monthly paychecks." Articles discuss the actions that network managers at Stanford, Yale, Penn State...

...seen as a proactive unit of the organization, and, in such a leadership position, should still protect user rights. It should assure that the Library Bill of Rights and other professional, free speech, and Internet priorities are taken into account in the development of a policy."

Alternative Approaches for Entertainment Organizations...

...How many of you still get your e-mail via peer-to-peer UUCP dialups or the old "free" Internet, and how many of you pay \$19.95 a month or more to an ISP? How many of you watch "free" television over the airwaves, and how many of you pay \$20-\$60 a month for cable or satellite television? (Not to mention continue to rent movies on videotape and DVD, and purchasing physical copies of...

...will be hundreds of millions of paying subscribers. That is, unless they wait too long, in which case, Kazaa itself will start to offer (and

charge for) these advantages. (Or would, in the absence of legal challenges.) Much as AOL, MSN, Yahoo!, Cnet, and many others have collectively built a multi-billion dollar media business on the "free" Web, "publishers" will evolve on file sharing networks. Why would you pay for a song that you could get for free? For the same reason that you will buy a book that you could borrow from the...

...been supplemented by various aggregated premium channels. HBO, one of those channels, is now television's most profitable network. Meanwhile, over on the Internet, people pay their ISP \$19.95/month for the equivalent of "basic cable," and an ideal opportunity for a premium channel, a music download service, has gone begging for lack of vision on the part of existing music publishers.

Another lesson from television is that people prefer subscriptions to pay-per-view, except for very special events. What's more, they prefer subscriptions to larger collections of content, rather than single channels. So, people subscribe...

5/3, K/20 (Item 1 from file: 610)
DIALOG File 610: Business Wire
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00635063 20011212346B8143 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)
Array Networks Launches Worldwide Channel Program All-In-One Web Traffic Management Appliance Attracts Solution Providers in North America, Europe, and Asia Pacific

Business Wire
Wednesday, December 12, 2001 12:14 EST
Journal Code: BW Language: ENGLISH Record Type: FULLTEXT Document Type:
NEWSWIRE
Word Count: 833

Text:
...ownership."

Array Networks' all-in-one Array product family combines accelerated Layer 4-7 server load balancing with high-performance caching, built-in SSL acceleration, content rewrite for transparent interaction with content delivery networks, Web security, global server load balancing, and seamless clustering. The Array platform's service-on-demand configurations and open API offer the flexibility to add a rich set of services and features, including essential Web traffic management capabilities as well as dynamic caching, content replication, advanced security, billing and monitoring systems, etc.

"Array Networks' integrated platform is an ideal solution for the channel because its all-in-one capabilities reduce the complexity and risk of Web traffic management," said Donald Massaro, President and Chief Executive Officer of Array Networks. "The Array appliance delivers our 'Power tools for the Web,' an integrated suite of Web traffic management capabilities that's like selling Microsoft Office for the network. Pay-as-you-grow configurations

dialog.report.txt
enable solution providers to address their customers' immediate needs and expand their business without disruption."

Array Networks' Power Partners channel program offers benefits including:

- Pre-sales and technical support through Array sales offices in Germany, Great Britain, France, Japan, Korea...

5/3, K/21 (Item 2 from file: 610)
DIALOG File 610: Business Wire
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00395259 20001026300B2579 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)
Ravi sent Accelerates Internet Connectivity With IPM Web Enabled Telephone; IPM Shipping Smilephone Powered by RAVI SENT's e-Surfer 3.1 Software Browser

Business Wire
Thursday, October 26, 2000 11:42 EDT
Journal Code: BW Language: ENGLISH Record Type: FULLTEXT Document Type: NEWSWIRE
Word Count: 2,762

Text:

...to a strong U.S. economy, which led to strong demand for air travel both domestically and internationally, a favorable pricing climate, and a labor disruption at one of the Company's major competitors which positively impacted the Company's revenues by approximately \$80 million to \$100 million.

American's traffic or revenue passenger miles (RPMs) increased 4.2 percent to 31.6 billion miles for the quarter ended September 30, 2000. American's capacity or available seat miles (ASMs) decreased 2.0 percent to 41.4 billion miles in the third quarter of 2000. American's domestic traffic increased 3.3 percent on a capacity decrease of 3.4 percent and international traffic increased 5.9 percent on capacity increases of 1.1 percent. The decrease in domestic capacity was due primarily to the Company's "More Room..."

...decrease of 1.8 percent. American Eagle's passenger revenues increased 10.8 percent, or \$38 million. American Eagle's traffic increased to 1.0 billion RPMs, up 10.3 percent, while capacity increased to 1.6 billion ASMs, or 8.6 percent, in the third quarter of 2000.

Cargo revenues increased \$23 million, or 14.4 percent, due primarily to a fuel...continuing operations of \$446 million, or \$2.81 per common share diluted, for the same period in 1999. AMR's operating income of \$1.3 billion increased 46.8 percent, or \$415 million, compared to the same period in 1999. AMR's 2000 results from continuing operations include the effect of...

...diluted, related to the sale of a portion of American's holdings in Equant, N.V.

(Equant).

The Company's revenues increased approximately \$1.6 billion, or 12.1 percent, during the first nine months of 2000 versus the same period last year. American's passenger revenues increased by 12.5 percent, or approximately \$1.4 billion. American's yield of 13.86 cents increased by 6.8 percent compared to the same period in 1999. Domestic yields increased 6.6 percent...

...to a strong U.S. economy, which led to strong demand for air travel both domestically and internationally, a favorable pricing climate, and a labor disruption at one of the Company's major competitors which positively impacted the Company's revenues by approximately \$80 million to \$100 million. The first quarter of 1999 includes a schedule disruption which negatively impacted the Company's operations.

American's traffic or revenue passenger miles (RPMs) increased 5.4 percent to 89.1 billion miles for the nine months ended September 30, 2000. American's capacity or available seat miles (ASMs) increased 1.0 percent to 121.5 billion miles in the first nine months of 2000. American's domestic traffic increased 4.2 percent on a capacity decrease of 0.5 percent and international traffic increased 7.8 percent on capacity increases of 4.2 percent. The decrease in domestic capacity was due primarily to the Company's "More Room... growth of 1.4 percent.

American Eagle's passenger revenues increased 13.8 percent, or \$133 million. American Eagle's traffic increased to 2.8 billion RPMs, up 13.1 percent, while capacity increased to 4.7 billion ASMs, or 13.4 percent, in the first nine months of 2000.

Cargo revenues increased \$61 million, or 13.0 percent, due primarily to a ...

...and a labor disruption at one of the Company's major competitors.

The Company's operating expenses increased 9.6 percent, or approximately \$1.2 billion. American's cost per ASM increased by 8.4 percent to 10.17 cents.

Wages, salaries and benefits increased \$451 million, or 9.9 percent...the IPM Group, a premier European supplier of state of the art solutions for telecommunications, has selected RAVISENT's e-Surfer 3.1 embedded software Internet browser for the basic version of its Smartphone web enabled telephone.

The e-Surfer 3.1 allows IPM to deliver an enhanced Web browsing experience to end-users demanding the ultimate Internet experience with the use of

the

Smilephone. This innovative screen phone allows users to display web and email content.

The IPM Group, a leading company in the design, production and marketing of technological solutions for telecommunications, is launching a revolutionary new product on the...

5/3, K/22 (Item 1 from file: 613)
DIALOG File 613: PR Newswire
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00791299 20020708NYM060 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)
Cable & Wireless Further Extends OC-192 Using MPLS

PR Newswire
Monday, July 8, 2002 08:32 EDT
Journal Code: PR Language: ENGLISH Record Type: FULLTEXT Document Type: NEWSWIRE
Word Count: 731

Text:

Cable & Wireless (NYSE: CWP;
LSE: CW, the global telecommunications group, today announced it has upgraded the US portion of its global IP network to OC-192 running MPLS from coast-to-coast. The network upgrade, which delivers OC-192 network speeds from the west coast of the United States across the Atlantic Ocean and into Europe, further reinforces Cable & Wireless' leadership position for providing superior network performance, quality and reach, consistently around the globe. Through the combination of its global high performance network and IP services with Exodus' hosting and content delivery services, Cable & Wireless is now the premier choice for eBusiness infrastructure solutions in the US, Europe and Asia-Pacific.
The upgrade follows the OC-192...

...of service and performance on a global scale."

Multi-protocol label switching (MPLS) technology allows Cable & Wireless

to provide enterprises and service providers with an Internet infrastructure

to support all their applications, connectivity and content needs - even those

time critical and mission critical services that they would typically not consider transmitting over other best effort Internet

backbones. Cable &

Wireless' global IP network provides:

- * Large-scale Internet content providers with the high quality network connections required to efficiently and securely link hosted and cached content with their target market users even when the geographical span is several continents.

dial og. report. txt

* Global ISPs with a quality IP backbone to deliver traffic-engineered services to their own customers. The additional capacity and predictability offered by the upgrade is crucial for maintaining this ability.

* Large multinational enterprise...

Network Architecture

Cable & Wireless' global IP network is based on a core traffic engineering platform using intelligent MPLS routing and switching capability at 10 Gbps.

This leading platform provides a scalable, reliable and more economic transport system for individual services, such as IP transit, hosting, and content delivery services.

With this network architecture, Cable & Wireless is able to:

* Offer high capacity OC-48/STM-16 IP access services to carriers, content providers, ISPs and large enterprises.

* Scale the network to handle the anticipated increase in Internet traffic in and between the US and Europe.

* Optimally restore network traffic and minimise service disruptions in the event of major network disruptions.

About Cable & Wireless

Cable & Wireless is a major global telecommunications business with revenue of over 5.9 billion pounds sterling (US\$8.6 billion) in the year to 31 March 2002 and customers in 70 countries. The company consists of two core and complementary divisions: Cable & Wireless Regional and...

5/3, K/23 (Item 2 from file: 613)

DIALOG File 613: PR Newswire

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00687506 20011210LAMD25 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)
Openet Telecom's Latest Convergent Mediation Platform

PR Newswire

Monday, December 10, 2001 07:56 EST

Journal Code: PR Language: ENGLISH Record Type: FULLTEXT Document Type:

NEWSPRE

Word Count: 785

Text:

...to look at the mediation layer of their solution stack to

ensure that revenue leakage is kept to a minimum and that customers are accurately billed based on actual usage, content and application used," said

Barry Murphy, CEO of Openet Telecom.

Built from the ground up, FusionWorks is an open standards-based, distributed software platform that is hardware and software independent. A

fully-scalable convergent mediation platform it unifies customer usage patterns from legacy network infrastructures, IP networks and all generations

of mobile networks, including WAP, GPRS, CDMA, TDMA, EDGE and UMTS.

FusionWorks enables service providers to manage the growing complexity of

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their business infrastructure -- including the collection of subscriber usage information, the integration of new and legacy billing systems, event-based transaction pricing and management, customer care, data warehousing, fraud management and other related applications. The added capabilities of FusionWorks Version 3.0 allow service providers to:

- Manage multiple versions of the business rules that define how data is collected, transformed and distributed to business applications such as billing in order to optimize their effectiveness and efficiency
- Decrease operational expense and find revenue opportunities
- Plug revenue and fraud leaks
- Add equipment to the network or feed new applications without disrupting the ongoing mediation process
- Support advanced IP and 2.5 and 3G mobile communication technologies as well as all the common technologies
- Obtain additional reports to more effectively monitor and control the mediation process
- Control all the security capabilities...

"As networks and services become more complex, the need for a flexible, convergent mediation systems takes on new importance," said Denis Cronin, billing development manager, Esat Business, the leading provider of broadband data and corporate Internet solutions in Ireland. "FusionWorks gives us the power to control the software...

...the Dublin-based company established a presence in the United States with the signing of AT&T Wireless, and garnered Best New Company honors at Billing World 2001 and Best Young Company 2001 honors by the Irish Software Association. The company also recently closed on a \$20 million investment from Benchmark...

...process," said Murphy. "FusionWorks enables service providers to gain a better understanding of customer usage, shorten the time it takes to launch a new service, bill for services more accurately, retrieve the information necessary to improve service penetration and generate more revenue from existing services."

About Openet Telecom
Established in 1999, Openet Telecom is the world leader in providing scalable mediation solutions that enable communication providers to easily implement, manage and bill sophisticated services. Openet Telecom's flagship product, FusionWorks, is a high-performance mediation platform that unifies customer usage patterns from legacy network infrastructure, IP Networks...

5/3, K/24 (Item 1 from file: 621)
DIALOG File 621: Gale Group New Prod. Annou. (R)
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03067816 Supplier Number: 80673347 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)
Openet Telecom's Latest Convergent Mediation Platform Provides Greater
Page 47

Flexibility for Improved ROI; FusionWorks Version 3.0 Gives Communication Service Providers More Control Over the Transformation of Network Data Into Billable Data.

PR Newswire , p LAM2510122001

Dec 10 , 2001

Language: English Record Type: Fulltext

Document Type: Newswire ; Trade

Word Count: 753

...Mediation Platform Provides Greater Flexibility for Improved ROI; FusionWorks Version 3.0 Gives Communication Service Providers More Control Over the Transformation of Network Data Into Billable Data.

...to look at the mediation layer of their solution stack to ensure that revenue leakage is kept to a minimum and that customers are accurately billed based on actual usage, content and application used," said Barry Murphy, CEO of Openet Telecom

Built from the ground up, FusionWorks is an open standards-based, distributed software platform that is hardware and software independent. A fully-scalable convergent mediation platform, it unifies customer usage patterns from legacy network infrastructures, IP networks and all generations of mobile networks, including WAP, GPRS, CDMA, TDMA, EDGE and UMS. FusionWorks enables service providers to manage the growing complexity of their business infrastructure -- including the collection of subscriber usage information, the integration of new and legacy billing systems, event-based transaction pricing and management, customer care, data warehousing, fraud management and other related applications. The added capabilities of FusionWorks Version 3.0 allow service providers to:

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- Support advanced IP and 2.5 and 3G mobile communication technologies as well as all the common technologies
- Obtain additional reports to more effectively monitor and control the mediation process
- Control all the security capabilities...

...with minimal effort

"As networks and services become more complex, the need for a flexible, convergent mediation systems takes on new importance," said Denis Cronin, billing development manager, Esat Business, the leading provider of broadband data and corporate Internet solutions in Ireland. "FusionWorks gives us the power to control the software...

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20011210

5/3, K/25 (Item 1 from file: 636)
DIALOG(R) File 636: Gale Group Newsletter DB(TM)
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05307837 Supplier Number: 88579797 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)

Cable & Wireless further extends OC-192 using MPLS across global IP network; US coast-to-coast deployment of OC-192 running MPLS completed.

M2 Presswire, p NA

July 8, 2002

Language: English Record Type: Fulltext

Document Type: NewsWire; Trade

Word Count: 789

-

...07082002

VIENNA, Virginia -- Cable & Wireless (LSE: CW NYSE: CWP), the global telecommunications company, today announced it has upgraded the US portion of its global IP network to OC-192 running MPLS from coast-to-coast.

The network upgrade, which delivers OC-192 network speeds from the west coast of the United States across the Atlantic Ocean and into Europe, further reinforces Cable & Wireless' leadership position for providing superior network performance, quality and reach, consistently around the globe. Through the combination of its global high performance network and IP services with Exodus' hosting and content delivery services, Cable & Wireless is ...of service and performance on a global scale."

Multi-protocol label switching (MPLS) technology allows Cable & Wireless to provide enterprises and service providers with an internet infrastructure to support all their applications, connectivity and content needs - even those time critical and mission critical services that they would typically not consider transmitting over other best effort internet backbones. Cable & Wireless' global IP network provides:

- * Large-scale internet content providers with the high quality network connections required to link hosted and cached content efficiently and securely with their target market users even when the geographical span is several continents.

- * Global ISPs with a quality IP backbone to deliver traffic-engineered services to their own customers. The additional capacity and predictability offered by the upgrade is crucial for maintaining this ability.

- * Large multinational enterprise their own operations.

Network architecture Cable & Wireless' global IP network is based on a core traffic engineering platform using intelligent MPLS routing and switching capability at 10 Gbps.

This leading platform provides a scalable, reliable and more economic transport system for individual services, such as IP transit,

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With this network architecture, Cable & Wireless is able to:

- * Offer high capacity OC-48/STM-16 IP access services to carriers, content providers, ISPs and large enterprises.
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20020708

5/3, K/26 (Item 1 from file: 647)

DIALOG(R) File 647: UBM Computer Fulltext
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01092440 COMP Accession Number: EET19960527S0049

Bit-tax idea collects readers' two cents
(Crosstalk)

ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING TIMES, 1996, n 903, PG86

Publication Date: 960527

Journal Code: EET Language: English

Record Type: Fulltext

Section Heading: Opinion

Word Count: 2295

Publication Date: 960527

Text:

...long as it is not onerous.

The purpose of our tax system is twofold. The first purpose is to raise money for the government to pay for services delivered by the government. This comes in two forms: user fees and income taxes. User fees are typically paid by people who consume certain items that result in government spending to support their consumption. For example, gas taxes often go to pay for bridge and highway construction and repairs. Income taxes are typically paid based on income made, and the purpose is a general financing mechanism for...
...would seem that Internet taxes should be based on need-to- provide services, not to replace sources of revenue. Identify the sources, and we will pay the taxes.

Mike Kirby

Xerox Corp.

On the Internet

I'm against the concept of a "bit tax" for several reasons. Let me list a few:

- Double taxation: We communicate over the telephone lines, for which we already pay state and federal taxes. This would then tax the content and purpose of the communication.

- Economic disruption: I am sure that Internet usage will affect usage of long-distance and conventional mail, but more likely, it will affect overnight delivery service. This would hurt FedEx more than the good old U.S. Postal Service. As far as long-distance usage, I've seen Bell getting...that transmission of bits is just another form of inter-person communication. I agree totally that when the services or goods are exchanged with a payment, a tax should be

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applied. However, any communication/info-exchange leading to that sale should not be taxed. If a network service provider charges by the bit (because that is how the provider wants to provide the service), then the bits should be taxed. If a network service provider...

...day, nonstop, over the phone with someone I would like to do business with, and a communication tax is based on how my phone company charges the connection. If the connection is time-metered, the tax is time-metered. If the connection is a local flat monthly fee, the tax is...

...s request

On the Internet

The Internet is a very expensive toy. Even if it has the potential to turn into a global marketplace where billions or trillions of dollars can be made, the expansion, evolution, equipment and management of the Internet will be a very expensive venture. We have to...then the concept of a national bit tax does not stand very well. That would mean that only the U.S. users or companies would pay for the rest of the world using the service?

Unless we have a global organization, such as V6 or the InterNIC, in charge of collecting the bit tax on a worldwide basis, we cannot expect to charge a fraction of the users and let the rest freely use the service without having strong reactions from the taxed users. But let's say...

...that the Internet has become a private business, that the government did bail out of Arpanet and CQ? For budgetary reasons.

I would agree to pay a bit tax, if only that money is used to manage, maintain and improve the Internet, not to pay more politicians or for deficient public services as we have today.

Yves Bodson

President

Database Development & Support

Santa Monica, Calif.

On the Internet

Copyright (c)...

5/3, K/27 (Item 1 from file: 810)
DIALOG File 810: Business Wire
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0858464 BMW053

NTN COMMUNICATIONS : NTN Network Offers Limited Games Schedule Until Customer Satellite Dish Realignment Is Complete

May 22, 1998

Byline: Business & Entertainment Editors/Technology Writers

...a limited game schedule. The NTN system was designed to revert to a back-up system in each individual location's PC hard drive upon disruption of satellite transmission. NTN also has the ability to communicate with sites via a telephone modem connection within the NTN system.

Sokol added, "We estimate that the labor charges associated with realigning the dishes will cost the company about \$300,000 to \$400,000

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in the current quarter. We are fortunate in that the...

...complete. The new start date will be June
12.

NTN Communications Inc. (AMEX:NTN) is a leading producer and programmer of interactive television, online and Internet entertainment. Based in Carlsbad, Calif., the company broadcasts to a variety of delivery platforms 24 hours a day, providing multi-player sports and trivia games through hospitality locations such as bars, restaurants and hotels. NTN's content is also available through America Online (keyword: ntn). The company's website is located at www.ntn.com

CONTACT: NTN Investor Relations
Jon Williams, 760...

? b business

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10nov08 08:35:37 User 264682 Session D44.6
$10.03 $10.03 1.798 Dial Units File9
$10.03 Estimated cost File9
$12.51 $12.51 2.241 Dial Units File15
$12.51 Estimated cost File15
$33.61 $33.61 6.024 Dial Units File16
$6.64 $6.64 4 Type(s) in Format 3
$6.64 4 Types
$40.25 Estimated cost File16
$22.05 $22.05 17.643 Dial Units File20
$10.22 $10.22 7 Type(s) in Format 3
$10.22 7 Types
$32.27 Estimated cost File20
$9.56 $9.56 1.713 Dial Units File47
$3.84 $3.84 3 Type(s) in Format 3
$3.84 3 Types
$13.40 Estimated cost File47
$1.59 $1.59 0.359 Dial Units File98
$1.59 Estimated cost File98
$49.26 $49.26 8.829 Dial Units File148
$6.64 $6.64 4 Type(s) in Format 3
$6.64 4 Types
$55.90 Estimated cost File148
$4.34 $4.34 0.778 Dial Units File160
$4.34 Estimated cost File160
$7.62 $7.62 1.366 Dial Units File275
$2.25 $2.25 3 Type(s) in Format 95 (KWQ)
$2.25 3 Types
$9.87 Estimated cost File275
$0.34 $0.34 0.093 Dial Units File369
$0.34 Estimated cost File369
$0.26 $0.26 0.072 Dial Units File370
$0.26 Estimated cost File370
$11.21 $11.21 2.221 Dial Units File484
$1.59 $1.59 1 Type(s) in Format 3
$1.59 1 Types
$12.80 Estimated cost File484
$2.62 $2.62 0.598 Dial Units File553
$2.62 Estimated cost File553
$1.89 $1.89 1.818 Dial Units File610
$2.80 $2.80 2 Type(s) in Format 3
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	\$2.80	2	Types	
\$4.69	Estimated cost	File610		
	\$2.07	1.989	Dial Units	File613
	\$2.80	2	Type(s) in Format	3
	\$2.80	2	Types	
\$4.87	Estimated cost	File613		
	\$16.44	2.947	Dial Units	File621
	\$1.98	1	Type(s) in Format	3
	\$1.98	1	Types	
\$18.42	Estimated cost	File621		
	\$5.14	0.881	Dial Units	File624
\$5.14	Estimated cost	File624		
	\$0.54	0.518	Dial Units	File634
\$0.54	Estimated cost	File634		
	\$8.30	1.488	Dial Units	File635
\$8.30	Estimated cost	File635		
	\$13.84	2.481	Dial Units	File636
	\$1.50	1	Type(s) in Format	3
	\$1.50	1	Types	
\$15.34	Estimated cost	File636		
	\$2.45	0.460	Dial Units	File647
	\$3.10	1	Type(s) in Format	3
	\$3.10	1	Types	
\$5.55	Estimated cost	File647		
	\$0.86	0.204	Dial Units	File674
\$0.86	Estimated cost	File674		
	\$2.40	0.402	Dial Units	File696
\$2.40	Estimated cost	File696		
	\$0.75	0.722	Dial Units	File810
	\$1.41	1	Type(s) in Format	3
	\$1.41	1	Types	
\$2.16	Estimated cost	File810		
	\$1.06	1.024	Dial Units	File813
	\$1.41	1	Type(s) in Format	3
	\$1.41	1	Types	
\$2.47	Estimated cost	File813		
	OneSearch,	25 files,	58.670 Dial Units	FileCS
\$5.33	INTERNET			
\$272.25	Estimated cost this search			
\$678.91	Estimated total session cost	90.976 Dial Units		

SYSTEM OS - DI ALOG OneSearch

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Set Items Description

--- ----

? s (PD < 20031217) and (content or document) (15N) (distribut? or redistribut?
or deliver? or transfer? or transmt?) (40N) (network or Internet) and (bill? or
pay or payment or charg?)

Processing

Completed processing all files

38121275 PD<20031217

1673646 CONTENT

367206 DOCUMENT

5225056 DI STRI BUT?

118870 REDI STRI BUT?

888196 DELI VER?

2916377 TRANSFER?

685436 TRANS M T?

2193183 NETWORK

557633 INTERNET

14682 (CONTENT OR DOCUMENT) (15N) (((DI STRI BUT? OR REDI STRI BUT?)

OR DELI VER?) OR TRANSFER?) OR TRANS M T?) (40N) (NETWORK OR

INTERNET)

550446 BILL?

209515 PAY

68804 PAYMENT

2098972 CHARG?

S1 288 (PD < 20031217) AND (CONTENT OR DOCUMENT) (15N)

(DI STRI BUT? OR REDI STRI BUT? OR DELI VER? OR TRANSFER? OR

TRANS M T?) (40N) (NETWORK OR INTERNET) AND (BILL? OR PAY

OR PAYMENT OR CHARG?)

? s s1 and (terminal or client or user or customer or subscriber or distributor
or retailer or retailor) (10W (replicat? or duplicat? or reproduc? or copy or
deliver? or distribut? or redistribut? or transfer?) (10W (other or another or
different or second or plurality) (3W (terminal or client or user or customer
or subscriber)

Completed processing all files

288 S1

666926 TERM NAL

143591 CLI ENT

857048 USER

di al og_r eport . t xt

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205818 CUSTOMER
49394 SUBSCRIBER
37824 DISTRIBUTOR
32656 RETAILER
3 RETAILOR
351971 REPLICAT?
0 DUPLICAT?
1066318 REPRODUCE?
122271 COPY
888196 DELIVER?
5225056 DISTRIBUT?
118870 REDISTRIBUT?
2916377 TRANSFER?
7164715 OTHER
1024951 ANOTHER
6634179 DIFFERENT
2816305 SECOND
196579 PLURALITY
666926 TERMINAL
143591 CLIENT
857048 USER
205818 CUSTOMER
49394 SUBSCRIBER
1861 (((((((TERMINAL OR CLIENT OR USER) OR CUSTOMER) OR
SUBSCRIBER) OR DISTRIBUTOR) OR RETAILER) OR
RETAILOR) (10W (((((((REPLICAT? OR DUPLICAT?) OR
REPRODUCE?) OR COPY) OR DELIVER? OR DISTRIBUT?) OR
REDISTRIBUT?) OR TRANSFER?) (10W (((((OTHER OR ANOTHER) OR
DIFFERENT) OR SECOND) OR PLURALITY) (3W (((TERMINAL OR
CLIENT) OR USER) OR CUSTOMER) OR SUBSCRIBER)
S2 0 S1 AND (TERMINAL OR CLIENT OR USER OR CUSTOMER OR
SUBSCRIBER OR DISTRIBUTOR OR RETAILER OR RETAILOR) (10W
(REPLICAT? OR DUPLICAT? OR REPRODUCE? OR COPY OR DELIVER?
OR DISTRIBUT? OR REDISTRIBUT? OR TRANSFER?) (10W (OTHER
OR ANOTHER OR DIFFERENT OR SECOND OR PLURALITY) (3W
(TERMINAL OR CLIENT OR USER OR CUSTOMER OR SUBSCRIBER)

```

? s s2 and server (10N) (storage or memory or maintain?) (15N) (accounting or
biling or payment or charge?) (10N) (balance or information or data)

Completed processing all files

```

0 S2
167914 SERVER
2183423 STOR?
832239 MEMORY
1119629 MAINTAIN?
231221 ACCOUNTING
16506 BILLING
68804 PAYMENT
2098972 CHARG?
611056 BALANCE
4751563 INFORMATION
9173079 DATA
91 SERVER (10N) ((STOR? OR MEMORY) OR
MAINTAIN?) (15N) (((ACCOUNTING OR BILLING OR PAYMENT) OR
CHARG?) (10N) ((BALANCE OR INFORMATION) OR DATA)
S3 0 S2 AND SERVER (10N) (STOR? OR MEMORY OR MAINTAIN?) (15N)
(ACCOUNTING OR BILLING OR PAYMENT OR CHARG?) (10N)
(BALANCE OR INFORMATION OR DATA)

```

? s s3 and (traffic or connection or communication) (5N) (interrupt ot
interruption or disrupt?)

```

0 S3
601693 TRAFFIC
475949 CONNECTI CN
1574633 COMMUNI CATI CN
0 INTERRUPT OT INTERRUPTI CN
294513 DI SRUPT?
3252 ((( TRAFFI C OR CONNECTI CN) OR COMMUNI CATI CN) (5N) (INTERRUPT
S4 0 S3 AND (TRAFFI C OR CONNECTI CN OR COMMUNI CATI CN) (5N)
(INTERRUPT OT INTERRUPTI CN OR DI SRUPT?)

```

? s s1 and (bill? or pay or payment or charg?) (40N) (traffic or connection or
communication) (5N) (interrupt ot interruption or disrupt?)

Processing

```

288 S1
550446 BI LL?
209515 PAY
68804 PAYMENT
2098972 CHARG?
601693 TRAFFIC
475949 CONNECTI CN
1574633 COMMUNI CATI CN
0 INTERRUPT OT INTERRUPTI CN
294513 DI SRUPT?
119 ((( BI LL? OR PAY) OR PAYMENT) OR CHARG?) (40N) ((( TRAFFI C OR
S5 0 S1 AND (BI LL? OR PAY OR PAYMENT OR CHARG?) (40N)
(TRAFFI C OR CONNECTI CN OR COMMUNI CATI CN) (5N) (INTERRUPT OT
INTERRUPTI CN OR DI SRUPT?)

```

?